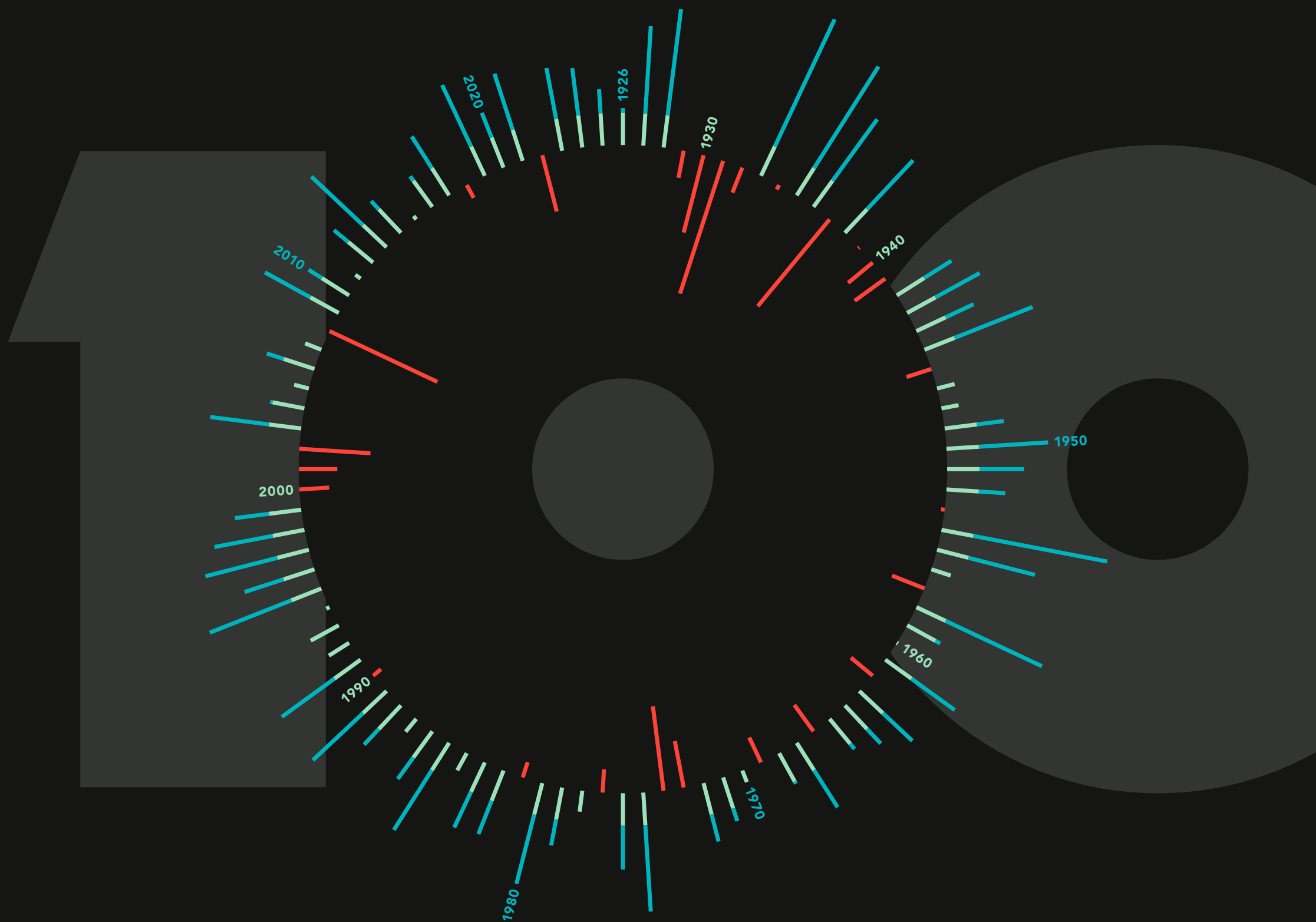
FOR EDWARD JONES

Dimensional



MATRIX BOOK 2026

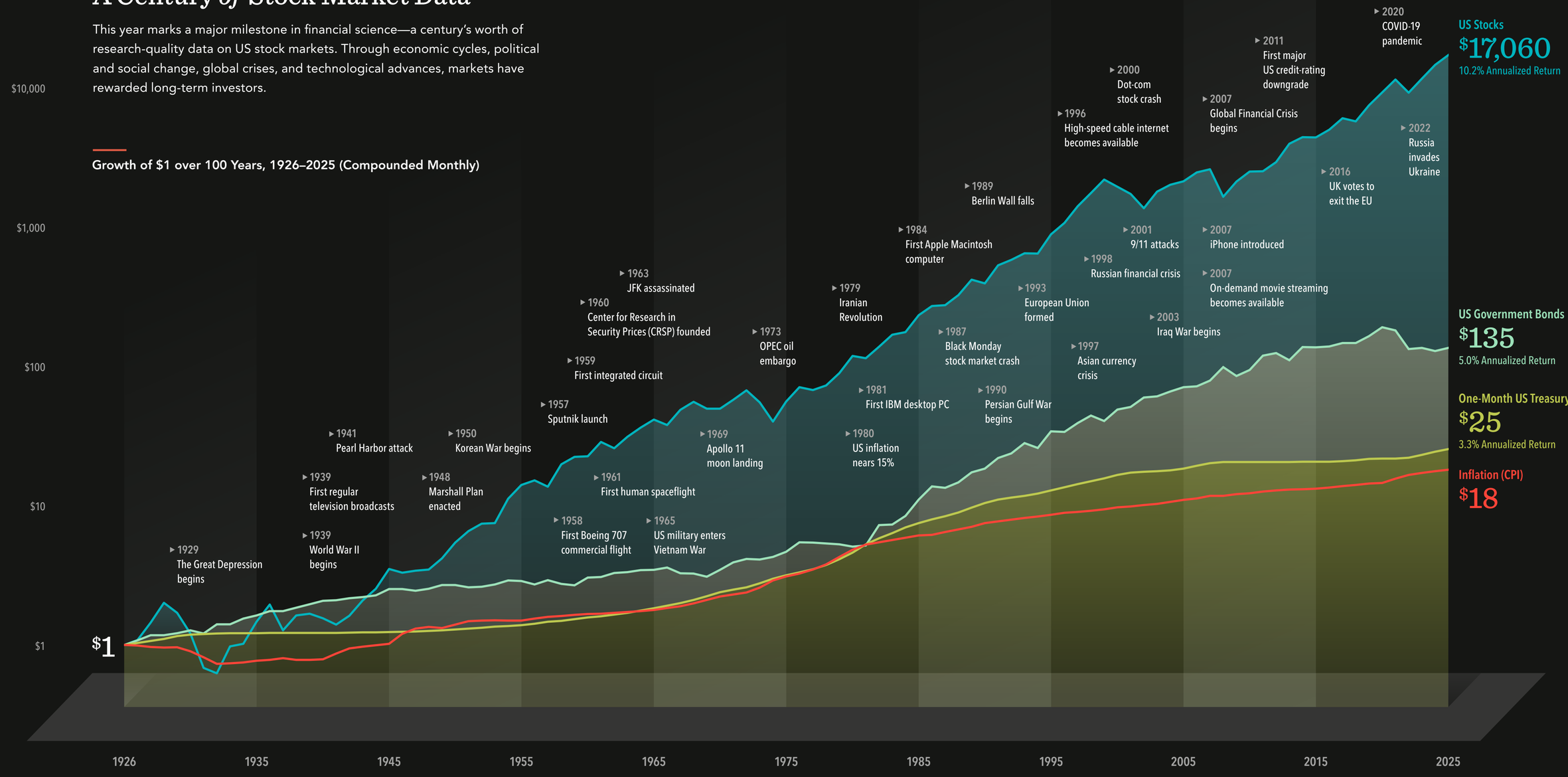
HISTORICAL RETURNS DATA—UNITED STATES

1926–2025

A Century *of* Stock Market Data

This year marks a major milestone in financial science—a century's worth of research-quality data on US stock markets. Through economic cycles, political and social change, global crises, and technological advances, markets have rewarded long-term investors.

Growth of $1 over 100 Years, 1926–2025 (Compounded Monthly)



US Stocks
$17,060
10.2% Annualized Return

US Government Bonds
$135
5.0% Annualized Return

One-Month US Treasury Bills
$25
3.3% Annualized Return

Inflation (CPI)
$18

Past performance is not a guarantee of future results. Indices are not available for direct investment. Their performance does not reflect the expenses associated with the management of an actual portfolio. In USD. US Stocks is the CRSP 1–10 Index. US Government Bonds is the Dimensional US 20-Year Treasury Index. One-Month US Treasury Bills is the ICE BofA 1-Month US Treasury Bill Index. Inflation (CPI) is measured as changes in the US consumer price index. CRSP data is provided by the Center for Research in Security Prices, University of Chicago. All rights reserved. One-Month US Treasury Bills: January 2025–present: ICE BofA index data © 2026 ICE Data Indices, LLC. Prior to January 2025: One-Month US Treasury Bills. US consumer price index data is provided by the US Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data presented in the Growth of a Dollar chart is hypothetical and assumes reinvestment of income and no transaction costs or taxes. The chart is for illustrative purposes only and is not indicative of any investment. See Sources and Descriptions of Data for additional information, including descriptions of the Dimensional index data.

100 Years and Countless Insights

Celebrating a Century *of* Stock Returns

This year is a special one for the investing world, and for financial science in particular. It's all about the data. One hundred years of it.

The earliest robust, broadly used stock market records go back to 1926, exactly a century ago. In those numbers we find market insights that began emerging in the 1960s, when US stock data was first systematically collected by the Center for Research in Security Prices (CRSP) at the University of Chicago Booth School of Business.

The center's first big discovery from the data was that US stocks had delivered an average annualized return of 9.0% from 1926 to 1960.[1] That was far higher than what most professionals and individuals had achieved, and it shook the investment world. Investors had clearer expectations for their portfolios' potential, and money managers were forced to reconcile their own performance based on a standardized benchmark.

In the following decades, the CRSP market dataset expanded along with research from other institutions and companies. This growing body of knowledge answered many questions that we take for granted today. What's the range of annual outcomes in the US stock market? What are the main drivers of expected stock and bond returns around the world? How have various asset classes performed after inflation?

The market data also fueled the research, testing, and development of evidence-based strategies across global asset classes. Insights drawn from the data touch all aspects of investing today, from asset pricing to portfolio design to returns analysis.

Over its four decades of publication, the *Matrix Book* has featured many data collections, some now stretching back 100 years. They show a broad array of global returns to help investors visualize the principles that drive wealth creation. Here are 10 insights.

1. L. Fisher and J. H. Lorie, "Rates of Return on Investments in Common Stocks," *The Journal of Business 37*, no. 1 (January 1964): 1–21.

1 Stocks have delivered more wins than losses

US stocks have posted annual gains in 75 of the past 100 years. While the performance in any given year is unpredictable, the long history of positive returns may be reassuring to investors who find market downturns unsettling.

CRSP 1–10 Index Returns by Year, 1926–2025



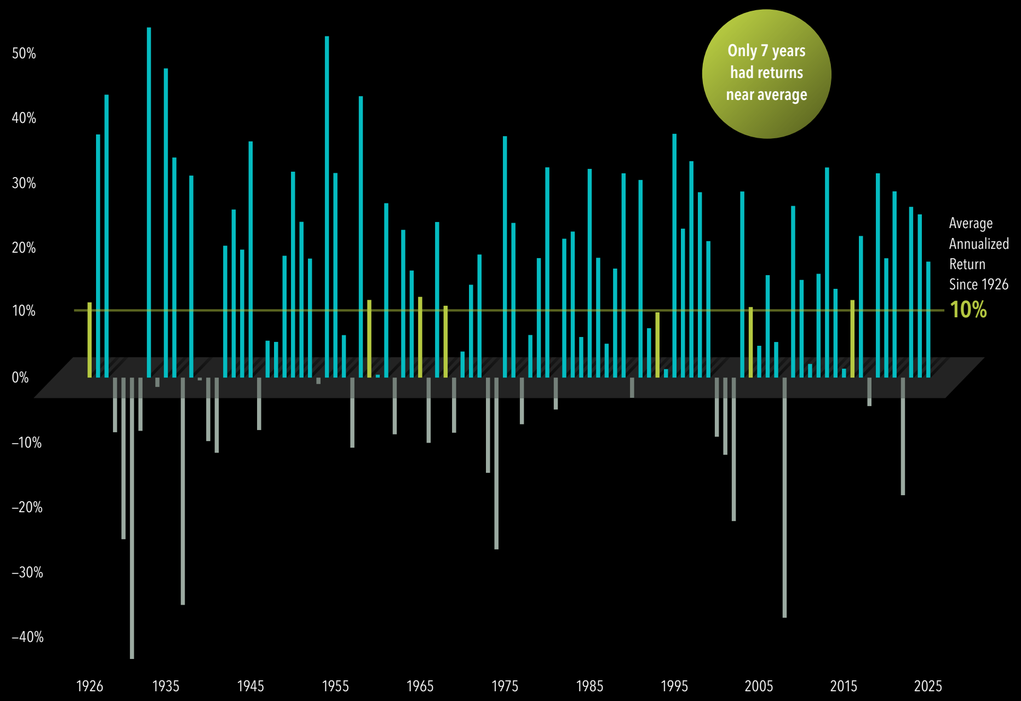
–50% to –40%	–40% to –30%	–30% to –20%	–20% to –10%	–10% to 0%	0%	0% to 10%	10% to 20%	20% to 30%	30% to 40%	40% to 50%	50% to 60%
1931 –43.5%	2008 –36.7%	1930 –28.8%	2022 –19.8%	1966 –8.7%		1970 0.0%	1993 11.1%	1949 20.2%	2019 30.4%	1935 44.4%	1933 56.7%
	1937 –34.7%	1974 –27.0%	1973 –18.1%	1932 –8.6%		1953 0.7%	2014 11.6%	1951 20.7%	1997 31.4%	1958 45.0%	
		2002 –21.1%	1929 –15.2%	1940 –7.1%		2011 0.8%	2004 12.0%	1963 21.0%	2003 31.6%	1954 50.0%	
			2000 –11.4%	1946 –6.2%		1960 1.2%	1959 12.7%	1982 21.0%	1985 32.2%		
			2001 –11.1%	1990 –6.0%		1987 1.7%	1952 13.4%	2017 21.1%	1936 32.3%		
			1969 –10.9%	2018 –5.0%		1948 2.1%	2016 13.6%	1996 21.4%	1980 32.8%		
			1962 –10.2%	1977 –4.3%		1939 2.8%	1968 14.1%	1944 21.5%	1927 33.5%		
			1941 –10.1%	1981 –3.6%		1947 3.6%	1965 14.5%	1983 22.0%	1991 34.7%		
			1957 –10.0%	2015 –0.5%		1934 4.1%	2006 15.5%	1979 22.6%	2013 35.2%		
				1994 –0.1%		1984 4.5%	1942 16.1%	2020 23.5%	1995 36.8%		
						2007 5.8%	1964 16.1%	2021 24.0%	1928 38.4%		
						2005 6.2%	1971 16.1%	1998 24.3%	1945 38.5%		
						1978 7.5%	2012 16.2%	2024 25.2%	1975 38.8%		
						1956 8.3%	1986 16.2%	1955 25.2%			
						1926 8.4%	1972 16.8%	1999 25.2%			
						1992 9.8%	2025 17.5%	2023 26.6%			
							2010 17.7%	1976 26.8%			
							1988 18.0%	1961 26.9%			
								1938 28.2%			
								1943 28.4%			
								1967 28.7%			
								2009 28.8%			
								1989 28.9%			
								1950 29.6%			

Past performance is no guarantee of future results. Investing risks include loss of principal and fluctuating value. There is no guarantee an investment strategy will be successful. Indices are not available for direct investment. Their performance does not reflect the expenses associated with the management of an actual portfolio. In USD. Return in 1970 was 0.002%. CRSP data provided by the Center for Research in Security Prices, University of Chicago. The CRSP 1–10 Index measures the performance of the total US stock market, which it defines as the aggregate capitalization of all US securities listed on the NYSE, NYSE MKT (formerly AMEX), and Nasdaq Global Market.

2 The average return is a long-term target, not a yearly guarantee

The US stock market has rewarded investors with an average annualized return of about 10%. But returns in any given year may be far above or below the average—or somewhere in between. Understanding that range can help investors stay in their seat through the market's ups and downs.

Annual Returns for S&P 500 Index, 1926–2025



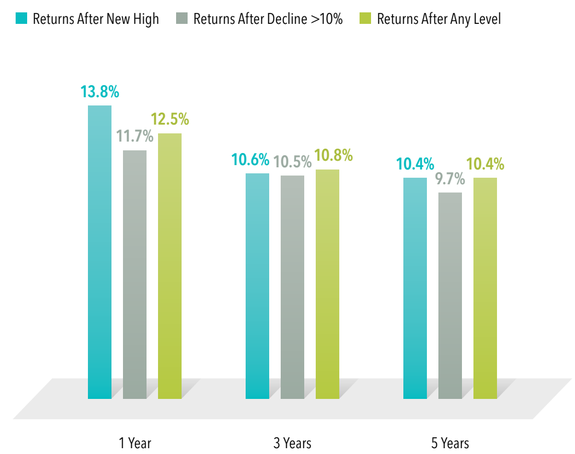
Past performance is no guarantee of future results. Actual returns may be lower. Investing risks include loss of principal and fluctuating value. There is no guarantee an investment strategy will be successful. Indices are not available for direct investment. Index returns are not representative of actual portfolios and do not reflect costs and fees associated with an actual investment. In USD. S&P data © 2026 S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC, a division of S&P Global. All rights reserved.

3 Any time is a good time to invest

The S&P 500 Index has closed at a new high in 31% of all months since 1926. But annualized returns one, three, and five years after a new high were similar to returns after months that ended with a big decline, and months that ended at any level.

In other words, trying to time when to get into and out of markets is unlikely to lead to better results. Every day, stocks are priced to deliver a positive expected return.

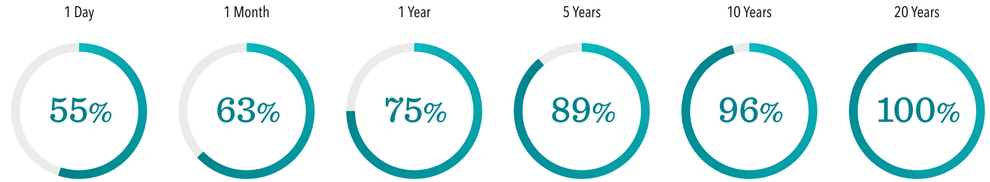
S&P 500 Index Annualized Returns, 1926–2025



4 Stocks' daily wins have added up over time

Over the past 100 years, US stocks have delivered a positive return on slightly more than half of the days. Compounding over months and years, the percentage of positive returns rises, reaching 100% for every rolling 20-year period since 1926.

How Often Stock Returns Were Positive, 1926–2025



Past performance is not a guarantee of future results. Indices are not available for direct investment; therefore, their performance does not reflect the expenses associated with the management of an actual portfolio.

Top chart: In USD. For illustrative purposes only. New market highs are defined as months ending with the market above all previous levels for the sample period. Annualized compound returns are computed for the relevant time periods subsequent to new market highs and averaged across all new market highs observations. Declines are defined as months ending with the market below the previous market high by at least 10%. Annualized compound returns are computed for the relevant time periods after each decline observed and averaged across all declines for the cutoff. There were 1,199 observation months in the sample. January 1990–present: S&P 500 Total Return Index. S&P data © 2026 S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC, a division of S&P Global. All rights reserved. January 1926–December 1989: S&P 500 Total Return Index; *Stocks, Bonds, Bills and Inflation Yearbook*™, Ibbotson Associates, Chicago. For illustrative purposes only. There is always a risk that an investor may lose money.

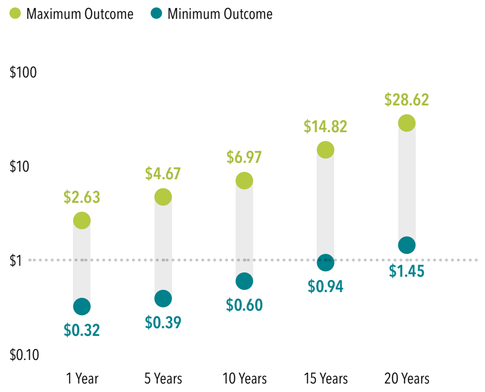
Bottom chart: US stocks are represented by the Fama/French Total US Market Research Index. 1 Day computed from daily returns of the Fama/French Total US Market Research Index; all other periods computed from monthly returns of the Fama/French Total US Market Research Index. Periods one-year and longer are computed from monthly rolling data. The Fama/French index represents academic concepts that may be used in portfolio construction and are not available for direct investment or for use as a benchmark. Index returns are not representative of actual portfolios and do not reflect costs and fees associated with an actual investment. See Sources and Descriptions of Data for descriptions of the Fama/French index data.

5 Longer time horizons look better for stocks

Part of the risk inherent to stocks is uncertainty over shorter time periods. When looking at stock performance from 1926 to 2025, the worst outcome over a one-year period is –68%, dropping a $1 investment to 32 cents. Its counterpart—the best one-year period—grew $1 to $2.63.

Looking at longer time horizons, the maximum and minimum outcomes have increased and the frequency of negative returns has decreased. In fact, no period over 184 months (a bit more than 15 years) has been negative. The data suggests that the likelihood of losing money in stocks is far lower if they are viewed as long-term investments.

Growth of $1, S&P 500 Index, 1926–2025



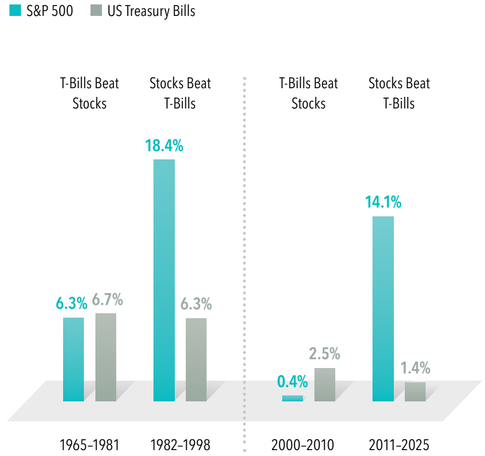
6 Stocks have a history of bouncing back from weak periods

Stock investors can expect to outperform US Treasury bills over the long term. But history shows periods when stocks underperformed them by a decade or more.

Consider the 17 years from 1965 to 1981, when stocks underperformed T-bills. In the next 17 years, however, stocks bounced back strongly. Over the full 34 years, stocks returned 12.2% versus 6.5% for T-bills.

More recently, stocks underperformed T-bills from 2000 to 2010 before recovering during the next 15 years. Over the entire period, stocks delivered an 8.1% annualized return, versus 1.9% for T-bills.

S&P 500 Index vs. US Treasury Bills, 1965–1998 and 2000–2025



Past performance is not a guarantee of future results. Indices are not available for direct investment; therefore, their performance does not reflect the expenses associated with the management of an actual portfolio.

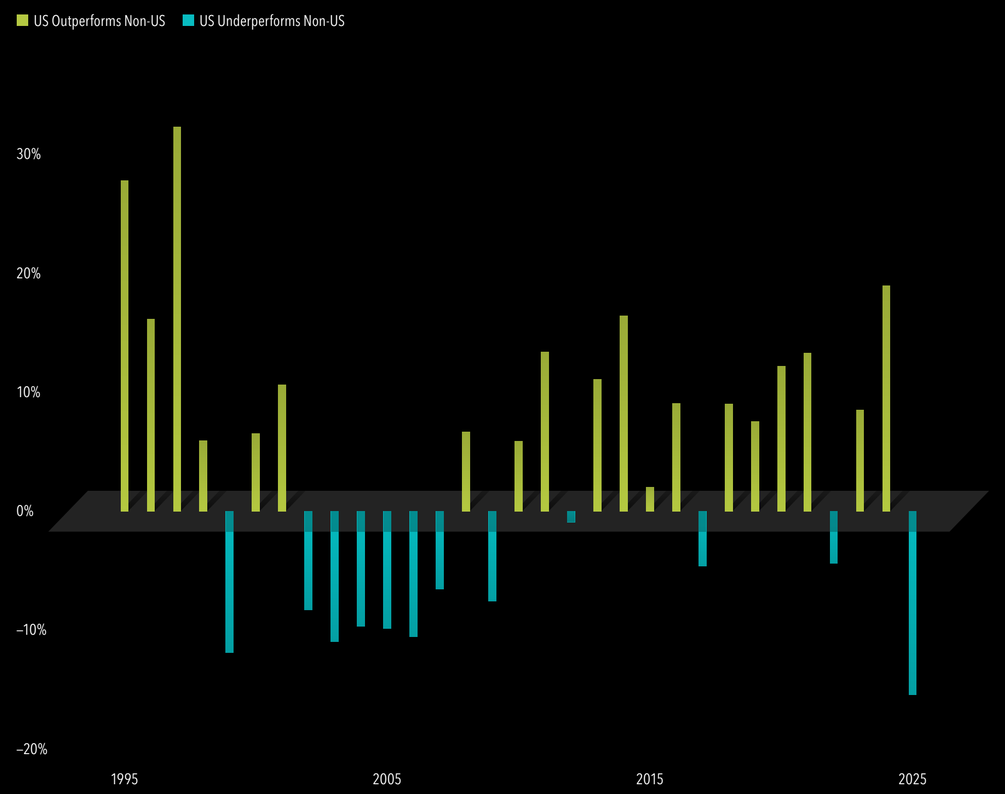
Top chart: Data presented in the Growth of a Dollar chart is hypothetical. Growth of $1 computed over rolling monthly periods for the S&P 500 Index assumes reinvestment of income and no transaction costs or taxes. Outcomes are reported for the minimum and maximum of these observations. There are 1,189 overlapping one-year periods, 1,141 overlapping five-year periods, 1,081 overlapping 10-year periods, 1,021 overlapping 15-year periods, and 961 overlapping 20-year periods. The analysis is for illustrative purposes only and is not indicative of any investment. S&P data © 2026 S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC, a division of S&P Global. All rights reserved.

Bottom chart: S&P data © 2026 S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC, a division of S&P Global. All rights reserved. One-Month US Treasury Bills: January 2025–present: ICE BofA index data © 2026 ICE Data Indices, LLC. Prior to January 2025: One-Month US Treasury Bills.

7 Global stock markets don't always move together

Markets around the world aren't in lockstep. Investing in both US and non-US markets can help capture a broader range of returns and deliver more consistent outcomes over time.

Relative Returns of US and Non-US Markets, 1995–2025



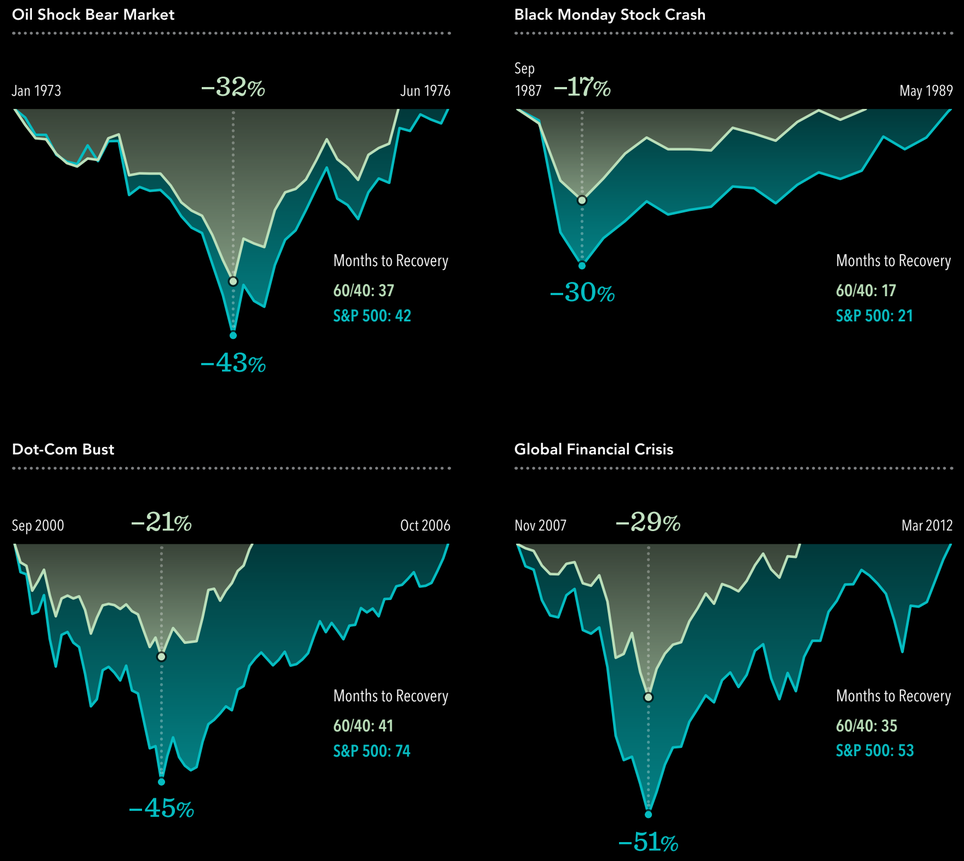
Past performance is no guarantee of future results. Indices are not available for direct investment; therefore, their performance does not reflect the expenses associated with the management of an actual portfolio. In USD. US stocks are represented by MSCI USA IMI Index (net dividends). Non-US stocks are represented by MSCI World ex USA IMI Index (net dividends). The annual relative return is the difference in annual returns between US stocks and non-US stocks. US outperformance relative to non-US stocks is represented by a positive relative return. US underperformance relative to non-US stocks is represented by a negative relative return. MSCI data © MSCI 2026, all rights reserved.

8 A balanced portfolio can mitigate losses

Holding bonds can help ease the impact of stock market volatility. For example, in the four most severe bear markets since the 1970s, a 60/40 stock/bond portfolio would have experienced a lower drawdown relative to a 100% stock portfolio—and recovered faster.

60/40 Portfolio vs. S&P 500 Index Performance in Four Market Declines

60/40 Portfolio — S&P 500 Index

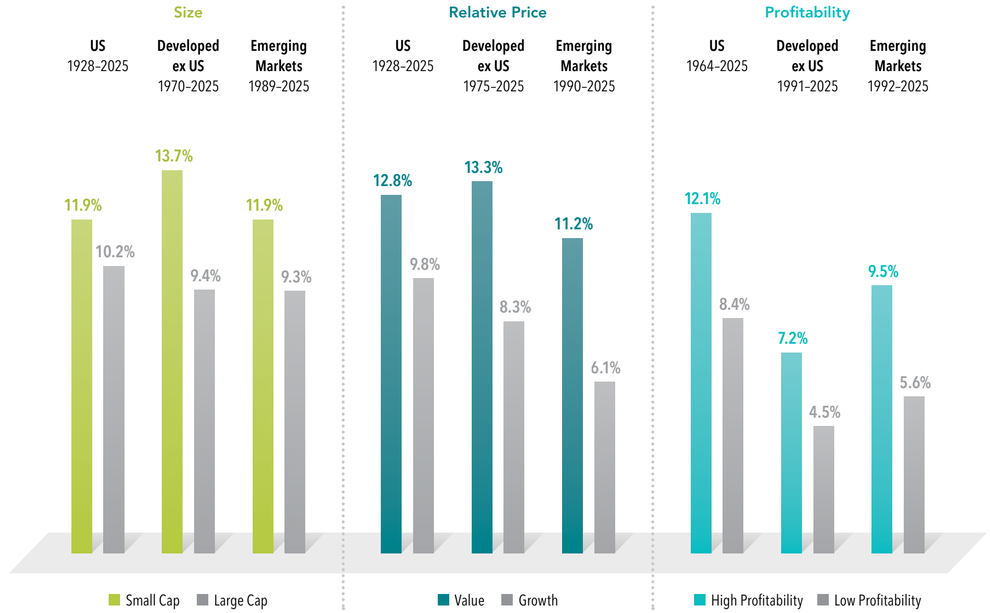


Past performance is no guarantee of future results. Indices are not available for direct investment; therefore, their performance does not reflect the expenses associated with the management of an actual portfolio. S&P data © 2026 S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC, a division of S&P Global. All rights reserved. The 60/40 portfolio is a monthly rebalanced construction of the following indices: Fama/French Total US Market Research Index (60%) and Dimensional US 20 Year Treasury Index (40%). The days to recovery are calendar days, not market days. The Dimensional and Fama/French indices represent academic concepts that may be used in portfolio construction and are not available for direct investment or for use as a benchmark. Index returns are not representative of actual portfolios and do not reflect costs and fees associated with an actual investment. See Sources and Descriptions of Data for descriptions of the Dimensional and Fama/French index data.

9 Some stocks have higher expected returns than others

Research shows that small cap, value, and high profitability stocks have delivered higher returns than their counterparts in markets around the world.

Dimensions of Higher Expected Returns



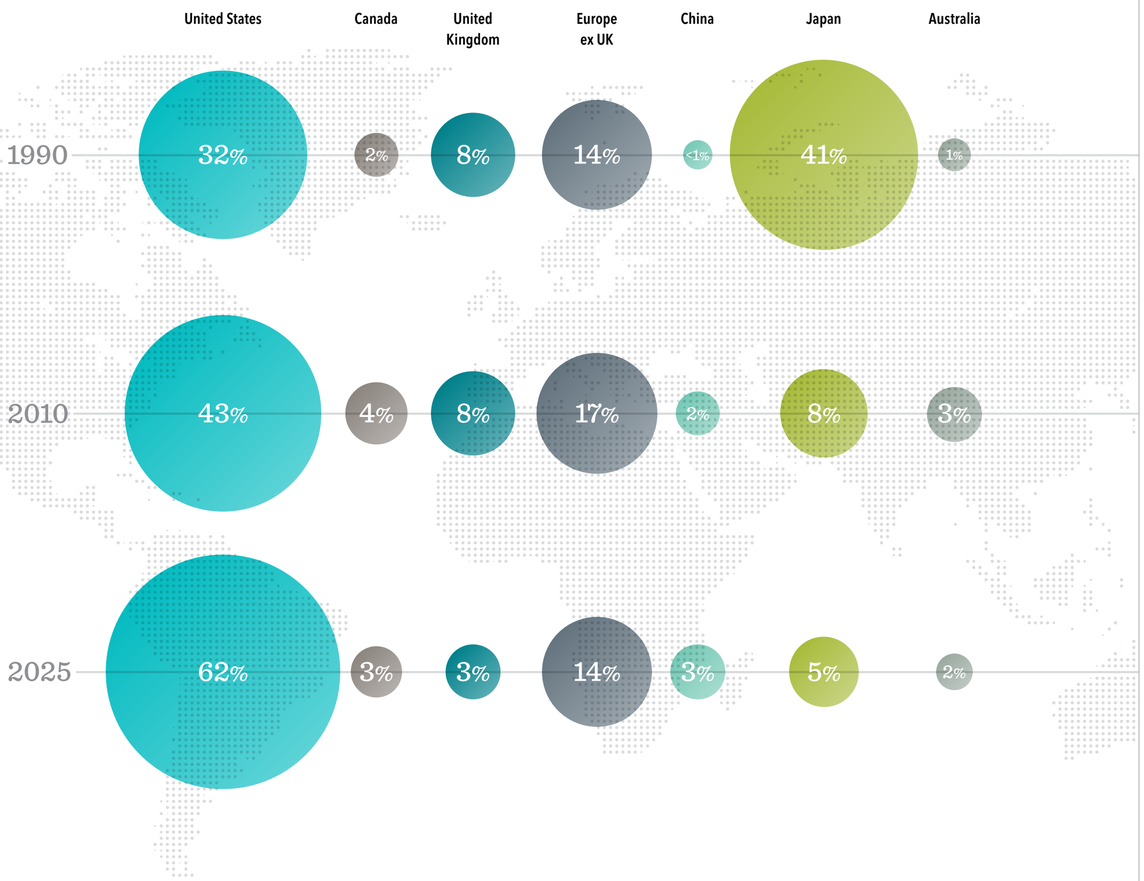
Past performance is no guarantee of future results. Actual returns may be lower. In USD. Bars are represented by the following indices, in order: Dimensional US Small Cap Index, S&P 500 Index, Dimensional International Small Cap Index, MSCI World ex USA Index, Dimensional Emerging Markets Small Index, MSCI Emerging Markets Index, Fama/French US Value Research Index, Fama/French US Growth Research Index, Fama/French International Value Index, Fama/French International Growth Index, Fama/French Emerging Markets Value Index, Fama/French Emerging Markets Growth Index, Fama/French US High Profitability Index, Fama/French US Low Profitability Index, Fama/French International High Profitability Index, Fama/French International Low Profitability Index, Fama/French Emerging Markets High Profitability Index, Fama/French Emerging Markets Low Profitability Index. Time periods are based on data availability. MSCI indices are gross dividends. The Dimensional and Fama/French indices represent academic concepts that may be used in portfolio construction and are not available for direct investment or for use as a benchmark. Index returns are not representative of actual portfolios and do not reflect costs and fees associated with an actual investment. See Sources and Descriptions of Data for descriptions of the Dimensional and Fama/French index data. S&P and S&P/TSX data © 2026 S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC, a division of S&P Global. All rights reserved. MSCI data © MSCI 2026, all rights reserved.

10

Equity markets are evolving

Stock markets around the world are in constant flux, driven by a host of seen and unseen factors. Over time, a country's share of global stock market value can rise or fall. Diversification across global markets can help investors avoid overconcentration in a single country while capturing growth wherever it occurs.

Percent of World Market Cap for Select Global Stock Markets



Source: Bloomberg and IFC data. The universe includes equity and REIT securities with a minimum market cap of USD$50 million and also meet minimum liquidity and listing requirements. Market cap data is free-float adjusted and is end-of-year values. China A-shares that are available for foreign investors through the HK Connect program are included in China since December 2019. 30% foreign ownership limit and 25% inclusion factor are applied to China A-shares. See page 84 for additional details.

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Dimensional US Large Cap Value Index	1928–2025	
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World Equity Market Capitalization		
Global Bond Market		
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How to Use This Book

Ⓐ Locate the column for the starting year.

Ⓑ Locate the row for the ending year.

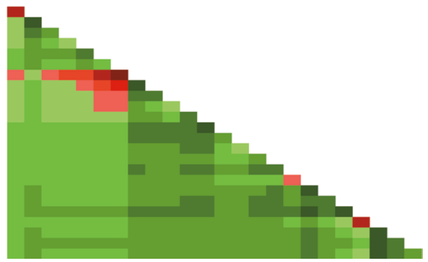
Ⓒ The annualized return over that period is found where the row and column meet.

In this example, the matrix shows an annualized compound rate of return of 0.4% for the five-year period 2005–2009.

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
2002	-22.1	0.1	3.6	3.9	6.2	6.1	-1.5	1.6	3.0	2.9	4.0	6.2	6.7	6.3	6.7	7.6	6.8	8.1	8.6	9.5	8.0	8.8	9.4	8.8
2003	28.7	19.5	14.4	14.7	12.8	2.4	6.7	5.5	6.7	6.2	7.1	9.2	9.6	8.9	9.1	9.9	9.0	10.2	10.6	11.5	9.8	10.5	11.2	10.5
2004	10.9	7.9	10.4	9.2	2.2	3.9	4.9	2.1	3.9	3.6	4.9	7.4	8.0	7.4	7.7	8.7	7.8	9.1	9.6	10.6	8.9	9.7	10.4	9.7
2005	4.9	10.2	8.6	0.4	2.7	4.2	7.0	7.7	8.0	7.1	7.3	6.4	6.5	7.1	7.5	8.5	7.5	9.0	9.6	10.6	8.8	9.6	10.4	9.6
2006	15.8	10.5	5.2	2.3	4.1	2.3	7.3	8.0	7.0	6.9	7.7	8.2	8.5	7.8	7.7	8.8	7.8	9.3	9.6	11.0	9.0	9.9	10.6	9.9
2007	5.5	8.4	18.5	0.7	2.3	1.7	6.1	7.3	6.4	6.9	7.1	8.2	8.5	7.1	7.7	8.7	7.1	8.8	9.5	10.7	8.6	9.6	10.4	9.6
2008	37.0	8.4	5.6	0.8	2.9	1.6	6.2	7.3	6.5	7.1	7.3	8.2	8.5	7.3	7.7	8.8	7.8	9.1	9.8	11.0	8.8	9.8	10.7	9.8
2009	26.5	15.1	8.4	2.1	2.9	1.7	6.2	7.3	6.5	7.1	7.3	8.2	8.5	7.3	7.7	8.8	7.8	9.1	9.8	11.0	8.8	9.8	10.7	9.8
2010	20.6	15.1	8.4	2.1	2.9	1.7	6.2	7.3	6.5	7.1	7.3	8.2	8.5	7.3	7.7	8.8	7.8	9.1	9.8	11.0	8.8	9.8	10.7	9.8
2011	2.1	8.4	8.4	2.1	2.9	1.7	6.2	7.3	6.5	7.1	7.3	8.2	8.5	7.3	7.7	8.8	7.8	9.1	9.8	11.0	8.8	9.8	10.7	9.8
2012	16.0	10.9	8.8	2.1	2.9	1.7	6.2	7.3	6.5	7.1	7.3	8.2	8.5	7.3	7.7	8.8	7.8	9.1	9.8	11.0	8.8	9.8	10.7	9.8
2013	32.4	15.9	16.2	2.1	2.9	1.7	6.2	7.3	6.5	7.1	7.3	8.2	8.5	7.3	7.7	8.8	7.8	9.1	9.8	11.0	8.8	9.8	10.7	9.8
2014	13.7	15.5	15.6	2.1	2.9	1.7	6.2	7.3	6.5	7.1	7.3	8.2	8.5	7.3	7.7	8.8	7.8	9.1	9.8	11.0	8.8	9.8	10.7	9.8
2015	1.4	7.4	8.9	2.1	2.9	1.7	6.2	7.3	6.5	7.1	7.3	8.2	8.5	7.3	7.7	8.8	7.8	9.1	9.8	11.0	8.8	9.8	10.7	9.8
2016	12.0	6.5	8.9	2.1	2.9	1.7	6.2	7.3	6.5	7.1	7.3	8.2	8.5	7.3	7.7	8.8	7.8	9.1	9.8	11.0	8.8	9.8	10.7	9.8
2017	21.8	11.4	8.9	2.1	2.9	1.7	6.2	7.3	6.5	7.1	7.3	8.2	8.5	7.3	7.7	8.8	7.8	9.1	9.8	11.0	8.8	9.8	10.7	9.8
2018	-4.4	7.9	9.3	2.1	2.9	1.7	6.2	7.3	6.5	7.1	7.3	8.2	8.5	7.3	7.7	8.8	7.8	9.1	9.8	11.0	8.8	9.8	10.7	9.8
2019	31.5	12.1	7.2	2.1	2.9	1.7	6.2	7.3	6.5	7.1	7.3	8.2	8.5	7.3	7.7	8.8	7.8	9.1	9.8	11.0	8.8	9.8	10.7	9.8
2020	18.4	14.2	15.2	2.1	2.9	1.7	6.2	7.3	6.5	7.1	7.3	8.2	8.5	7.3	7.7	8.8	7.8	9.1	9.8	11.0	8.8	9.8	10.7	9.8
2021	28.7	23.4	7.7	2.1	2.9	1.7	6.2	7.3	6.5	7.1	7.3	8.2	8.5	7.3	7.7	8.8	7.8	9.1	9.8	11.0	8.8	9.8	10.7	9.8
2022	2.7	-18.1	13.2	2.1	2.9	1.7	6.2	7.3	6.5	7.1	7.3	8.2	8.5	7.3	7.7	8.8	7.8	9.1	9.8	11.0	8.8	9.8	10.7	9.8
2023	26.3	1.7	12.0	2.1	2.9	1.7	6.2	7.3	6.5	7.1	7.3	8.2	8.5	7.3	7.7	8.8	7.8	9.1	9.8	11.0	8.8	9.8	10.7	9.8
2024	25.0	8.9	12.0	2.1	2.9	1.7	6.2	7.3	6.5	7.1	7.3	8.2	8.5	7.3	7.7	8.8	7.8	9.1	9.8	11.0	8.8	9.8	10.7	9.8
2025	14.5	1.7	12.0	2.1	2.9	1.7	6.2	7.3	6.5	7.1	7.3	8.2	8.5	7.3	7.7	8.8	7.8	9.1	9.8	11.0	8.8	9.8	10.7	9.8

The heat map shows annualized returns converted to shades of red and green based on positive and negative ranges. They are provided for matrices that date back to at least 1985.

- >25%
- >15% to 25%
- >10% to 15%
- >5% to 10%
- 0% to 5%
- <0% to −5%
- <−5% to −10%
- <−10% to −15%
- <−15% to −25%
- <−25%



If you are a retail investor, this document has been presented to you by your financial advisor, who can help explain its contents. **Past performance is not a guarantee of future results. Actual returns may be lower.** The Dimensional indices represent academic concepts that may be used in portfolio construction and are not available for direct investment or for use as a benchmark. Index returns are not representative of actual portfolios and do not reflect costs and fees associated with an actual investment. See Sources and Descriptions of Data for additional information, including descriptions of the Dimensional index data.

Annualized Rates of Returns (%)

	1 Year 2025	5 Years 2021–2025	10 Years 2016–2025	15 Years 2011–2025	20 Years 2006–2025	50 Years 1976–2025	75 Years 1951–2025	100 Years 1926–2025
CRSP 1–10 Index	17.5	13.1	14.6	13.7	11.0	12.1	11.3	10.2
S&P 500 Index	17.9	14.4	14.8	14.1	11.0	12.0	11.4	10.5
Dimensional US Core Equity 2 Index	14.8	12.6	13.8	13.1	10.8	13.5	12.3	—
NASDAQ Composite Index	20.4	12.5	16.6	15.6	12.5	12.1	—	—
Dimensional US Large Cap High Profitability Index	14.5	12.9	15.4	14.5	12.5	13.2	—	—
Dimensional US Large Cap Value Index	16.0	12.3	11.4	11.6	9.3	13.6	12.7	—
Dimensional US Small Cap Index	8.8	9.6	10.9	10.7	9.3	14.3	12.9	—
Dimensional US Small Cap Value Index	6.8	13.0	11.6	10.3	9.1	15.8	14.4	—
Dimensional US Small Cap Growth Index	7.4	8.0	10.7	11.2	9.7	13.6	—	—
MSCI All Country World Index	22.9	11.7	12.3	10.4	8.7	—	—	—
MSCI World ex USA Index	32.5	10.0	9.1	7.1	6.2	9.6	—	—
Dimensional International Core Equity 2 Index	35.1	10.0	9.3	7.6	6.9	11.4	—	—
Dimensional International Large Cap High Profitability Index	25.6	7.6	8.6	7.2	6.8	9.9	—	—
Dimensional International Large Value Index	46.4	16.8	11.2	7.9	7.1	—	—	—
Dimensional International Small Cap Index	33.9	7.7	8.6	7.7	7.3	13.3	—	—
Dimensional International Small Cap Value Index	47.4	14.6	11.3	8.7	8.1	—	—	—
MSCI Emerging Markets Index	34.4	4.7	8.9	4.2	6.4	—	—	—
Dimensional Emerging Markets Core Equity 2 Index	28.2	7.4	9.6	5.0	7.9	—	—	—
Dimensional Emerging Markets Value Index	29.8	11.2	10.5	4.5	8.0	—	—	—
S&P Global REIT Index	8.9	5.0	4.9	6.5	5.4	—	—	—
Dow Jones US Select REIT Index	3.7	6.7	4.8	7.3	6.0	—	—	—
One-Month US Treasury Bills	4.3	3.2	2.1	1.4	1.6	4.3	4.1	3.3
Dimensional US 20-Year Treasury Index	5.3	−6.6	−0.1	2.5	3.3	7.0	5.4	5.0
Bloomberg US Aggregate Bond Index	7.3	−0.4	2.0	2.4	3.3	6.5	—	—
Bloomberg US Government/Credit Bond Index Intermediate	7.0	1.0	2.3	2.4	3.2	6.3	—	—
Dimensional US Adjusted Investment Grade Bond Index	8.2	0.5	2.6	3.0	3.8	—	—	—
Bloomberg Global Aggregate ex USD Bond Index (Hedged to USD)	2.8	0.8	2.6	3.1	3.4	—	—	—
Bloomberg Global Aggregate Bond Index (Hedged to USD)	4.9	0.3	2.4	2.9	3.4	—	—	—
Bloomberg Global Aggregate Credit Bond Index (Hedged to USD)	6.8	0.4	3.2	3.6	3.9	—	—	—
Dimensional Short-Term Extended Quality Index	5.7	1.9	2.4	2.3	3.1	—	—	—
Dimensional Global Adjusted Fixed Income Market Index (Hedged to USD)	6.1	0.8	4.1	4.7	4.8	—	—	—
Bloomberg US Mortgage Backed Securities Index	8.6	0.1	1.6	2.0	3.1	6.5	—	—
Bloomberg Commodity Total Return Index	15.8	10.6	5.7	−1.1	−0.5	—	—	—
Bloomberg Gold Subindex	62.5	17.1	14.0	6.9	10.2	6.7	—	—
Bloomberg US TIPS Index	7.0	1.1	3.1	2.9	3.5	—	—	—
Bloomberg US TIPS Index (Inflation Adjusted)	4.2	−3.2	−0.1	0.3	1.0	—	—	—
Inflation: US Consumer Price Index	2.7	4.5	3.2	2.6	2.5	3.6	3.5	2.9
S&P 500 Index (Inflation Adjusted)	14.8	9.5	11.3	11.1	8.3	8.1	7.7	7.3
One-Month US Treasury Bills (Inflation Adjusted)	1.5	−1.2	−1.0	−1.2	−0.9	0.6	0.6	0.3

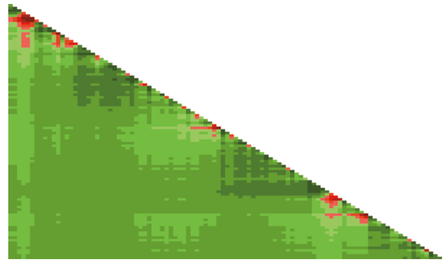
CRSP 1–10 Index

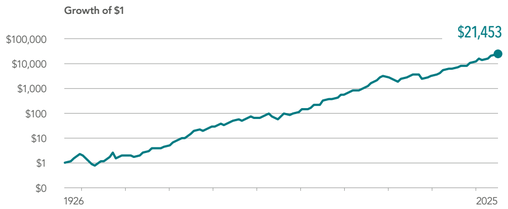
1926–2025

| | 1926 | | |

S&P 500 Index

1926–2025





See Sources and Descriptions of Data.

| | 1926 | | |

Dimensional US Core Equity 2 Index

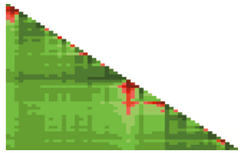
1928–2025

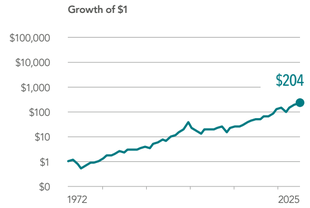
See Sources and Descriptions of Data.

| | 1928 | | |

NASDAQ Composite Index

1972–2025





See Sources and Descriptions of Data.

	1972
1972	17.2
1973	-10.1
1974	-19.4
1975	-9.2
1976	-3.0
1977	-1.4
1978	0.5
1979	3.6
1980	6.6
1981	5.5
1982	6.7
1983	7.7
1984	6.1
1985	7.8
1986	7.7
1987	6.9
1988	7.4
1989	8.0
1990	6.4
1991	8.5
1992	8.8
1993	9.1
1994	8.5
1995	9.7
1996	10.2
1997	10.6
1998	11.6
1999	13.6
2000	11.2
2001	9.9
2002	8.3
2003	9.4
2004	9.3
2005	9.1
2006	9.1
2007	9.1
2008	7.4
2009	8.2
2010	8.4
2011	8.1
2012	8.3
2013	8.9
2014	9.1
2015	9.0
2016	8.9
2017	9.3
2018	9.0
2019	9.5
2020	10.1
2021	10.3
2022	9.3
2023	9.8
2024	10.2
2025	10.3

	1973
1973	-31.1
1974	-33.1
1975	29.8
1976	27.9
1977	20.6
1978	18.5
1979	28.1
1980	22.5
1981	18.5
1982	18.5
1983	18.6
1984	15.3
1985	16.6
1986	14.3
1987	12.7
1988	12.1
1989	14.1
1990	12.4
1991	14.4
1992	14.4
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2016	10.1
2017	10.5
2018	10.2
2019	10.8
2020	11.1
2021	11.2
2022	9.1
2023	9.7
2024	10.0
2025	10.1

	1974
1974	-33.1
1975	-7.5
1976	26.1
1977	16.3
1978	15.0
1979	23.4
1980	22.1
1981	16.7
1982	17.0
1983	17.3
1984	13.7
1985	15.4
1986	14.3
1987	12.8
1988	11.7
1989	13.5
1990	12.0
1991	13.1
1992	13.4
1993	13.0
1994	12.4
1995	12.5
1996	12.9
1997	13.6
1998	15.7
1999	18.4
2000	14.8
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2007	11.4
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2014	10.6
2015	10.4
2016	10.2
2017	10.6
2018	10.3
2019	10.8
2020	11.2
2021	11.4
2022	9.4
2023	9.8
2024	10.2
2025	10.4

	1975
1975	-27.6
1976	37.4
1977	23.6
1978	22.0
1979	31.7
1980	28.4
1981	22.0
1982	21.6
1983	20.8
1984	17.8
1985	19.2
1986	17.6
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1988	14.7
1989	16.2
1990	14.4
1991	15.2
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2001	12.4
2002	10.8
2003	12.4
2004	12.1
2005	11.8
2006	12.1
2007	12.0
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2010	10.4
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2012	10.3
2013	10.9
2014	11.0
2015	10.8
2016	10.6
2017	11.0
2018	10.7
2019	11.2
2020	11.5
2021	11.7
2022	9.6
2023	10.1
2024	10.4
2025	10.6

	1976
1976	33.5
1977	18.6
1978	16.2
1979	17.9
1980	21.0
1981	16.3
1982	17.1
1983	17.7
1984	16.5
1985	18.2
1986	18.2
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1991	18.1
1992	17.6
1993	16.8
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1996	17.4
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1999	18.4
2000	17.3
2001	16.3
2002	14.9
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2016	13.4
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2018	13.2
2019	13.6
2020	13.8
2021	14.0
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2023	13.7
2024	13.7
2025	13.7

	1977
1977	-6.2
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1979	8.5
1980	15.2
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1982	15.8
1983	17.5
1984	15.2
1985	17.6
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2000	17.4
2001	16.6
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2003	15.4
2004	15.2
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2007	15.0
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2011	13.7
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2013	14.2
2014	14.2
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2016	13.8
2017	14.1
2018	13.8
2019	14.2
2020	14.5
2021	14.7
2022	14.1
2023	14.4
2024	14.4
2025	14.5

	1978
1978	16.2
1979	17.9
1980	21.0
1981	16.3
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1983	17.7
1984	16.5
1985	18.2
1986	18.2
1987	16.9
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2015	13.4
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2023	13.7
2024	13.7
2025	13.7

	1979
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1980	21.0
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1987	16.9
1988	17.3
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2023	13.7
2024	13.7
2025	13.7

	1980
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2018	14.2
2019	14.6
2020	14.9
2021	15.1
2022	14.4
2023	14.6
2024	14.6
2025	14.6

	1981
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1983	20.2
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1986	19.7
1987	18.3
1988	17.2
1989	18.0
1990	16.7
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2018	13.9
2019	14.2
2020	14.5
2021	14.7
2022	14.1
2023	14.3
2024	14.3
2025	14.3

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1983	22.6
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1987	20.3
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2017	15.0
2018	14.7
2019	15.0
2020	15.3
2021	15.5
2022	14.8
2023	15.0
2024	15.0
2025	15.1

	1983
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1989	18.9
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2018	14.8
2019	15.1
2020	15.4
2021	15.6
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2023	15.1
2024	15.1
2025	15.2

	1984
1984	16.5
1985	18.2
1986	18.2
1987	16.9
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1989	18.1
1990	16.6
1991	18.1
1992	17.6
1993	16.8
1994	16.0
1995	17.1
1996	17.4
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	1997
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2025	13.6

	1998
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	1999
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2007	13.7
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	2000
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2018	10.7
2019	11.1
2020	11.4
2021	11.6
2022	11.0
2023	11.2
2024	11.2
2025	11.3

	2001
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2002	9.8
2003	11.3
2004	11.2
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2006	11.3
2007	11.3
2008	9.0
2009	10.3
2010	10.3
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2014	11.0
2015	10.8
2016	10.7
2017	11.0
2018	10.7
2019	11.1
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2022	11.0
2023	11.2
2024	11.2
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	2002

Dimensional US Large Cap Value Index

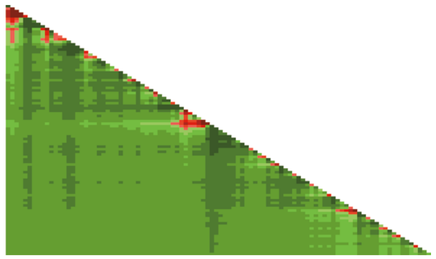
1928–2025

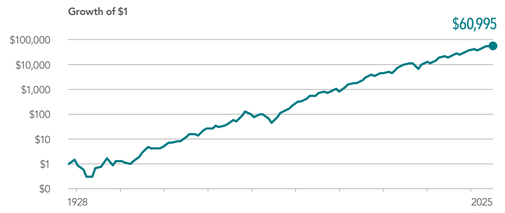
See Sources and Descriptions of Data.

| | 1928 | | |

Dimensional US Small Cap Index

1928–2025





See Sources and Descriptions of Data.

| | 1928 | | |

Dimensional US Small Cap Value Index

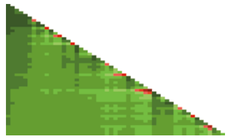
1928–2025

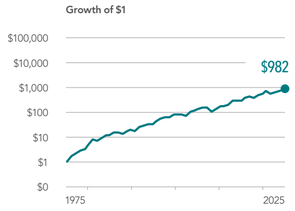
See Sources and Descriptions of Data.

| | 1928 | 1929 | 1930 | 1931 | 1932 | 1933 | 1934 | 1935 | 1936 | 1937 | 1938 | 1939 | 1940 | 1941 | 1942 | 1943 | 1944 | 1945 | 1946 | 1947 | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 | 1959 | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 |
|---|---|---

Dimensional US Small Cap Growth Index

1975–2025



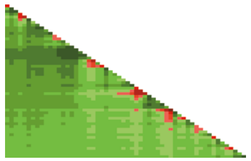


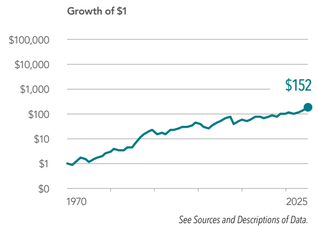
See Sources and Descriptions of Data.

| | 1975 | | |

MSCI World ex USA Index

1970–2025



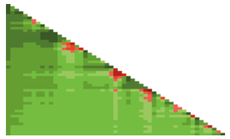


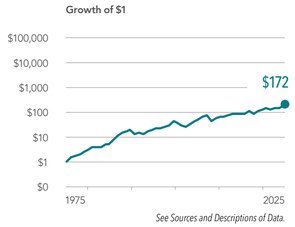
See Sources and Descriptions of Data.

| | 1970 | | |

Dimensional International Large Cap High Profitability Index

1975–2025



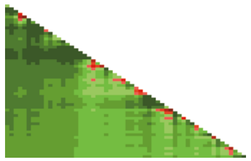


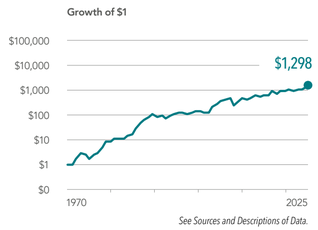
See Sources and Descriptions of Data.

| | 1975 | | |

Dimensional International Small Cap Index

1970–2025



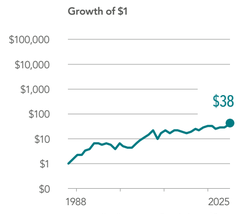


See Sources and Descriptions of Data.

| | 1970 | | |

MSCI Emerging Markets Index

1988–2025

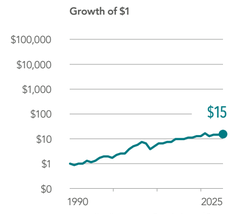


See Sources and Descriptions of Data.

| | 1988 | | |

S&P Global REIT Index

1990–2025



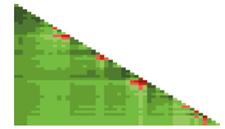
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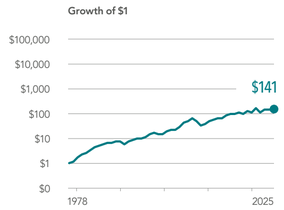
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1994	4.0	9.9	5.9	9.1	-0.8
1995	5.5	10.6	7.8	10.5	6.1	13.5
1996	8.6	13.5	11.8	15.0	13.3	21.2	29.4
1997	9.2	13.5	12.1	14.7	13.4	18.6	21.2	13.6
1998	6.9	10.3	8.6	10.1	8.2	10.6	9.7	1.0	-10.1
1999	5.6	8.4	6.8	7.8	5.9	7.3	5.8	-1.0	-7.6	-5.0
2000	7.1	9.9	8.5	9.7	8.3	9.9	9.2	4.6	1.8	8.3	23.5
2001	7.6	10.1	9.0	10.0	8.9	10.3	9.8	6.3	4.5	9.9	18.2	13.0
2002	7.6	10.0	8.9	9.8	8.7	10.0	9.5	6.5	5.2	9.4	14.6	10.4	7.9
2003	9.6	12.0	11.1	12.2	11.4	12.9	12.8	10.6	10.2	14.7	20.3	19.2	22.4	39.0
2004	11.1	13.4	12.7	13.9	13.3	14.8	15.0	13.3	13.3	17.7	22.9	22.7	26.1	36.4	33.8
2005	11.0	13.2	12.5	13.6	13.1	14.4	14.5	13.0	12.9	16.6	20.7	20.1	22.0	27.1	21.5	10.4
2006	12.5	14.6	14.1	15.2	14.9	16.3	16.5	15.3	15.5	19.2	23.1	23.1	25.2	29.9	27.0	23.8	38.8
2007	11.0	12.9	12.4	13.2	12.8	13.9	13.9	12.6	12.5	15.4	18.2	17.5	18.2	20.4	16.2	10.8	11.1	-11.1
2008	7.0	8.5	7.7	8.2	7.5	8.1	7.7	6.1	5.4	7.1	8.6	6.8	6.0	5.7	0.0	-7.0	-12.2	-30.1	-45.0
2009	8.2	9.7	9.0	9.6	9.0	9.7	9.4	8.0	7.5	9.3	10.9	9.5	9.1	9.3	5.0	0.0	-2.4	-13.2	-14.3	33.7
2010	8.9	10.4	9.7	10.3	9.8	10.5	10.3	9.0	8.7	10.4	11.9	10.8	10.6	11.0	7.4	3.6	2.3	-5.3	-3.2	28.5	23.4
2011	8.6	9.9	9.3	9.9	9.3	9.9	9.7	8.5	8.2	9.7	11.0	10.0	9.7	9.9	6.7	3.3	2.2	-3.9	-2.0	18.8	12.0	1.7
2012	9.2	10.5	10.0	10.5	10.0	10.7	10.5	9.4	9.1	10.7	12.0	11.1	10.9	11.2	8.5	5.7	5.0	0.2	2.7	20.0	15.8	12.2	23.7
2013	8.9	10.2	9.6	10.1	9.7	10.2	10.1	9.0	8.7	10.1	11.3	10.4	10.2	10.4	7.9	5.3	4.7	0.6	2.7	16.4	12.4	9.0	12.8
2014	9.4	10.7	10.2	10.7	10.2	10.8	10.7	9.7	9.5	10.9	12.0	11.2	11.1	11.4	9.2	7.0	6.6	3.1	5.4	17.4	14.4	12.3	16.0
2015	9.1	10.2	9.8	10.2	9.8	10.3	10.2	9.2	9.0	10.2	11.3	10.5	10.3	10.5	8.4	6.4	6.0	2.9	4.7	14.9	12.0	9.8	12.0
2016	9.0	10.1	9.6	10.1	9.7	10.2	10.0	9.1	8.9	10.1	11.0	10.3	10.1	10.3	8.3	6.4	6.1	3.2	5.0	13.8	11.2	9.3
2017	9.0	10.1	9.6	10.0	9.6	10.1	9.9	9.1	8.9	10.0	10.9	10.2	10.0	10.1	8.3	6.6	6.3	3.7	5.3	13.2	10.9
2018	8.5	9.5	9.0	9.4	9.0	9.4	9.3	8.4	8.2	9.2	10.0	9.3	9.1	9.1	7.4	5.7	5.4	3.0	4.4	11.3	9.1
2019	9.0	10.0	9.6	9.9	9.6	10.0	9.9	9.1	8.9	9.9	10.7	10.0	9.9	10.0	8.4	6.9	6.6	4.5	5.9	12.4	10.5
2020	8.4	9.3	8.9	9.2	8.8	9.2	9.1	8.3	8.1	9.0	9.7	9.1	8.8	8.9	7.4	5.9	5.6	3.5	4.8	10.6	8.7
2021	9.1	10.0	9.6	10.0	9.6	10.0	9.9	9.2	9.0	9.9	10.6	10.1	9.9	10.0	8.6	7.3	7.1	5.3	6.5	12.1	10.5
2022	7.9	8.8	8.3	8.6	8.3	8.6	8.4	7.7	7.5	8.3	8.9	8.3	8.0	8.0	6.6	5.3	5.0	3.2	4.2	9.1	7.4
2023	8.0	8.8	8.4	8.7	8.4	8.7	8.5	7.8	7.6	8.4	9.0	8.4	8.2	8.2	6.9	5.6	5.3	3.7	4.7	9.2
2024	7.9	8.7	8.3	8.6	8.2	8.5	8.4	7.7	7.5	8.2	8.8	8.2	8.0	8.0	6.7	5.5	5.3	3.7	4.6	8.9
2025	7.9	8.7	8.3	8.6	8.2	8.5	8.4	7.7	7.5	8.2	8.8	8.2	8.0	8.0	6.8	5.7	5.4	3.9	4.8	8.9

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
1990	-16.6	1991																																		
1991	1.1	22.6	1992																																	
1992	0.7	10.6	-0.2	1993																																
1993	5.2	13.7	9.5	20.1	1994																															
1994	4.0	9.9	5.9	9.1	-0.8	1995																														
1995	5.5	10.6	7.8	10.5	6.1	13.5	1996																													
1996	8.6	13.5	11.8	15.0	13.3	21.2	29.4	1997																												
1997	9.2	13.5	12.1	14.7	13.4	18.6	21.2	13.6	1998																											
1998	6.9	10.3	8.6	10.1	8.2	10.6	9.7	1.0	-10.1	1999																										
1999	5.6	8.4	6.8	7.8	5.9	7.3	5.8	-1.0	-7.6	-5.0	2000																									
2000	7.1	9.9	8.5	9.7	8.3	9.9	9.2	4.6	1.8	8.3	23.5	2001																								
2001	7.6	10.1	9.0	10.0	8.9	10.3	9.8	6.3	4.5	9.9	18.2	13.0	2002																							
2002	7.6	10.0	8.9	9.8	8.7	10.0	9.5	6.5	5.2	9.4	14.6	10.4	7.9	2003																						
2003	9.6	12.0	11.1	12.2	11.4	12.9	12.8	10.6	10.2	14.7	20.3	19.2	22.4	39.0	2004																						
2004	11.1	13.4	12.7	13.9	13.3	14.8	15.0	13.3	13.3	17.7	22.9	22.7	26.1	36.4	33.8	2005																				
2005	11.0	13.2	12.5	13.6	13.1	14.4	14.5	13.0	12.9	16.6	20.7	20.1	22.0	27.1	21.5	10.4	2006																			
2006	12.5	14.6	14.1	15.2	14.9	16.3	16.5	15.3	15.5	19.2	23.1	23.1	25.2	29.9	27.0	23.8	38.8	2007																		
2007	11.0	12.9	12.4	13.2	12.8	13.9	13.9	12.6	12.5	15.4	18.2	17.5	18.2	20.4	16.2	10.8	11.1	-11.1	2008																	
2008	7.0	8.5	7.7	8.2	7.5	8.1	7.7	6.1	5.4	7.1	8.6	6.8	6.0	5.7	0.0	-7.0	-12.2	-30.1	-45.0	2009														
2009	8.2	9.7	9.0	9.6	9.0	9.7	9.4	8.0	7.5	9.3	10.9	9.5	9.1	9.3	5.0	0.0	-2.4	-13.2	-14.3	33.7	2010													
2010	8.9	10.4	9.7	10.3	9.8	10.5	10.3	9.0	8.7	10.4	11.9	10.8	10.6	11.0	7.4	3.6	2.3	-5.3	-3.2	28.5	23.4	2011												
2011	8.6	9.9	9.3	9.9	9.3	9.9	9.7	8.5	8.2	9.7	11.0	10.0	9.7	9.9	6.7	3.3	2.2	-3.9	-2.0	18.8	12.0	1.7	2012											
2012	9.2	10.5	10.0	10.5	10.0	10.7	10.5	9.4	9.1	10.7	12.0	11.1	10.9	11.2	8.5	5.7	5.0	0.2	2.7	20.0	15.8	12.2	23.7	2013										
2013	8.9	10.2	9.6	10.1	9.7	10.2	10.1	9.0	8.7	10.1	11.3	10.4	10.2	10.4	7.9	5.3	4.7	0.6	2.7	16.4	12.4	9.0	12.8	2.8	2014									
2014	9.4	10.7	10.2	10.7	10.2	10.8	10.7	9.7	9.5	10.9	12.0	11.2	11.1	11.4	9.2	7.0	6.6	3.1	5.4	17.4	14.4	12.3	16.0	12.4	22.8	2015								
2015	9.1	10.2	9.8	10.2	9.8	10.3	10.2	9.2	9.0	10.2	11.3	10.5	10.3	10.5	8.4	6.4	6.0	2.9	4.7	14.9	12.0	9.8	12.0	8.3	11.1	0.6	2016							
2016	9.0	10.1	9.6	10.1	9.7	10.2	10.0	9.1	8.9	10.1	11.0	10.3	10.1	10.3	8.3	6.4	6.1	3.2	5.0	13.8	11.2	9.3	10.9	7.9	9.7	3.7	6.9	2017						
2017	9.0	10.1	9.6	10.0	9.6	10.1	9.9	9.1	8.9	10.0	10.9	10.2	10.0	10.1	8.3	6.6	6.3	3.7	5.3	13.2	10.9	9.2	10.5	8.1	9.4	5.3	7.8	8.6	2018					
2018	8.5	9.5	9.0	9.4	9.0	9.4	9.3	8.4	8.2	9.2	10.0	9.3	9.1	9.1	7.4	5.7	5.4	3.0	4.4	11.3	9.1	7.4	8.2	5.8	6.4	2.7	3.4	1.7	-4.8	2019				
2019	9.0	10.0	9.6	9.9	9.6	10.0	9.9	9.1	8.9	9.9	10.7	10.0	9.9	10.0	8.4	6.9	6.6	4.5	5.9	12.4	10.5	9.2	10.1	8.3	9.3	6.7	8.3	8.8	8.9	24.5	2020			
2020	8.4	9.3	8.9	9.2	8.8	9.2	9.1	8.3	8.1	9.0	9.7	9.1	8.8	8.9	7.4	5.9	5.6	3.5	4.8	10.6	8.7	7.3	7.9	6.1	6.6	4.1	4.8	4.3	2.9	7.0	-8.1	2021		
2021	9.1	10.0	9.6	10.0	9.6	10.0	9.9	9.2	9.0	9.9	10.6	10.1	9.9	10.0	8.6	7.3	7.1	5.3	6.5	12.1	10.5	9.4	10.2	8.8	9.5	7.7	9.0	9.4	9.6	14.9	10.3	32.5	2022	
2022	7.9	8.8	8.3	8.6	8.3	8.6	8.4	7.7	7.5	8.3	8.9	8.3	8.0	8.0	6.6	5.3	5.0	3.2	4.2	9.1	7.4	6.1	6.6	5.0	5.2	3.2	3.6	3.1	2.0	3.7	-2.4	0.6	-23.6	2023
2023	8.0	8.8	8.4	8.7	8.4	8.7	8.5	7.8	7.6	8.4	9.0	8.4	8.2	8.2	6.9	5.6	5.3	3.7	4.7	9.2	7.7	6.6	7.0	5.6	5.8	4.1	4.6	4.2	3.5	5.2	0.9	4.1	-7.7	11.5
2024	7.9	8.7	8.3	8.6	8.2	8.5	8.4	7.7	7.5	8.2	8.8	8.2	8.0	8.0	6.7	5.5	5.3	3.7	4.6	8.9	7.4	6.4	6.7	5.4	5.7	4.1	4.5	4.2	3.6	5.0	1.5	4.1	-4.0	7.7
2025	7.9	8.7	8.3	8.6	8.2	8.5	8.4	7.7	7.5	8.2	8.8	8.2	8.0	8.0	6.8	5.7	5.4	3.9	4.8	8.9	7.5	6.5	6.9	5.7	5.9	4.5	4.9	4.7	4.2	5.6	2.7	5.0	-0.9	8.1

Dow Jones US Select REIT Index

1978–2025





See Sources and Descriptions of Data.

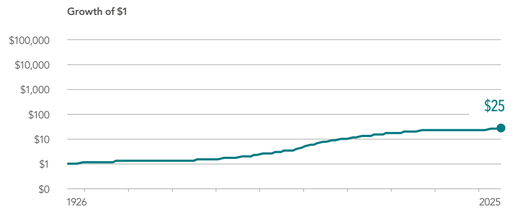
	1978
1978	11.0
1979	28.6	49.0
1980	30.1	40.8	33.1
1981	26.9	32.7	25.3	17.9
1982	25.7	29.7	23.8	19.4	20.9
1983	26.8	30.2	25.8	23.5	26.4	32.2
1984	26.0	28.7	25.0	23.1	24.9	26.9	21.9
1985	23.4	25.3	21.7	19.6	20.0	19.7	13.9	6.5
1986	23.0	24.6	21.5	19.6	20.0	19.7	15.8	12.9	19.7
1987	19.7	20.7	17.5	15.5	15.1	13.9	9.8	6.0	5.8	-6.6
1988	19.5	20.3	17.5	15.7	15.4	14.5	11.3	8.8	9.5	4.8	17.5
1989	18.0	18.6	16.0	14.2	13.7	12.7	9.8	7.5	7.8	4.1	9.9	2.7
1990	14.1	14.4	11.7	9.7	8.8	7.4	4.3	1.6	0.7	-3.6	-2.6	-11.3	-23.4
1991	14.8	15.1	12.6	10.9	10.3	9.1	6.5	4.5	4.2	1.3	3.4	-0.9	-2.6	23.8
1992	14.8	15.1	12.8	11.3	10.7	9.7	7.5	5.8	5.7	3.5	5.7	2.9	3.0	19.4	15.1
1993	14.8	15.1	13.0	11.6	11.1	10.2	8.2	6.8	6.8	5.1	7.2	5.2	5.9	18.0	15.1	15.1
1994	14.1	14.3	12.3	10.9	10.4	9.5	7.7	6.4	6.4	4.8	6.5	4.8	5.2	13.9	10.8	8.7	2.7
1995	14.0	14.1	12.3	11.0	10.5	9.8	8.1	6.9	6.9	5.6	7.2	5.8	6.4	13.6	11.2	9.9	7.3	12.2
1996	15.1	15.3	13.6	12.5	12.1	11.5	10.1	9.1	9.4	8.4	10.2	9.3	10.3	17.2	15.9	16.1	16.4	24.0	37.1
1997	15.3	15.5	13.9	12.9	12.6	12.0	10.7	9.9	10.2	9.4	11.1	10.4	11.4	17.6	16.5	16.8	17.2	22.6	28.1	19.7
1998	13.5	13.6	12.0	11.0	10.6	10.0	8.6	7.7	7.8	6.9	8.2	7.3	7.8	12.5	11.0	10.3	9.4	11.2	10.8	-0.3	-17.0
1999	12.7	12.8	11.3	10.2	9.8	9.2	7.9	7.0	7.0	6.1	7.3	6.4	6.7	10.8	9.2	8.4	7.3	8.3	7.3	-1.1	-10.1	-2.6
2000	13.5	13.6	12.1	11.2	10.8	10.3	9.1	8.4	8.5	7.7	8.9	8.2	8.7	12.6	11.5	11.0	10.4	11.8	11.7	6.1	1.9	13.0
2001	13.4	13.5	12.1	11.2	10.9	10.4	9.3	8.6	8.7	8.0	9.2	8.5	9.0	12.6	11.5	11.2	10.7	11.9	11.8	7.3	4.5	12.8
2002	13.0	13.1	11.7	10.9	10.5	10.0	9.0	8.3	8.4	7.7	8.8	8.2	8.6	11.8	10.8	10.4	9.9	10.8	10.6	6.7	4.3	10.4
2003	13.8	13.9	12.7	11.9	11.6	11.2	10.2	9.6	9.8	9.2	10.3	9.9	10.4	13.5	12.7	12.5	12.2	13.4	13.5	10.5	9.0	15.1
2004	14.5	14.6	13.4	12.7	12.5	12.1	11.2	10.7	10.9	10.5	11.5	11.2	11.8	14.8	14.2	14.1	14.0	15.2	15.5	13.1	12.2	18.0
2005	14.5	14.6	13.4	12.7	12.5	12.2	11.3	10.8	11.1	10.6	11.7	11.3	11.9	14.8	14.1	14.1	14.0	15.1	15.4	13.2	12.4	17.4
2006	15.1	15.3	14.2	13.5	13.4	13.1	12.3	11.9	12.1	11.8	12.8	12.6	13.2	16.0	15.5	15.5	15.5	16.7	17.1	15.3	14.8	19.5
2007	13.9	14.0	12.9	12.2	12.0	11.6	10.9	10.4	10.6	10.2	11.1	10.7	11.2	13.7	13.1	12.9	12.8	13.6	13.7	11.8	11.1	14.7
2008	11.6	11.6	10.5	9.8	9.5	9.1	8.2	7.7	7.7	7.2	7.9	7.5	7.7	9.8	9.0	8.7	8.2	8.6	8.4	6.3	5.1	7.7
2009	12.1	12.1	11.1	10.4	10.1	9.7	8.9	8.5	8.5	8.1	8.8	8.4	8.7	10.7	10.0	9.7	9.4	9.9	9.7	7.8	6.9	9.4
2010	12.5	12.6	11.6	10.9	10.7	10.3	9.6	9.1	9.3	8.8	9.6	9.2	9.5	11.5	10.9	10.7	10.4	10.9	10.8	9.2	8.4	10.8
2011	12.4	12.5	11.5	10.9	10.6	10.3	9.6	9.2	9.3	8.9	9.6	9.2	9.5	11.4	10.8	10.6	10.4	10.8	10.7	9.2	8.5	10.7
2012	12.6	12.6	11.7	11.1	10.8	10.5	9.8	9.4	9.5	9.2	9.9	9.5	9.9	11.7	11.1	10.9	10.7	11.2	11.1	9.7	9.0	11.2
2013	12.2	12.3	11.3	10.7	10.5	10.2	9.5	9.1	9.2	8.9	9.5	9.2	9.5	11.2	10.7	10.4	10.2	10.6	10.5	9.1	8.5	10.5
2014	12.7	12.8	11.9	11.3	11.1	10.8	10.2	9.8	9.9	9.6	10.3	10.0	10.3	12.0	11.5	11.3	11.2	11.6	11.6	10.3	9.8	11.7
2015	12.5	12.5	11.7	11.1	10.9	10.6	10.0	9.7	9.8	9.4	10.1	9.8	10.1	11.7	11.2	11.0	10.8	11.3	11.2	10.0	9.5	11.3
2016	12.4	12.4	11.5	11.0	10.8	10.5	9.9	9.6	9.7	9.3	9.9	9.7	9.9	11.5	11.0	10.8	10.7	11.0	11.0	9.8	9.3	11.0
2017	12.1	12.2	11.3	10.8	10.6	10.3	9.7	9.4	9.5	9.2	9.7	9.5	9.7	11.2	10.7	10.6	10.4	10.7	10.6	9.5	9.0	10.6
2018	11.7	11.7	10.9	10.4	10.2	9.9	9.3	9.0	9.0	8.7	9.2	9.0	9.2	10.6	10.1	9.9	9.7	10.0	10.0	8.9	8.4	9.8
2019	12.0	12.0	11.2	10.7	10.5	10.2	9.7	9.3	9.4	9.1	9.7	9.4	9.6	11.0	10.6	10.4	10.2	10.5	10.5	9.4	9.0	10.4
2020	11.4	11.4	10.6	10.1	9.9	9.6	9.0	8.7	8.8	8.5	9.0	8.7	8.9	10.2	9.7	9.6	9.4	9.6	9.5	8.5	8.0	9.3
2021	12.0	12.0	11.1	10.8	10.7	10.4	9.9	9.6	9.7	9.4	9.9	9.7	9.9	11.2	10.8	10.6	10.5	10.8	10.7	9.8	9.4	10.7
2022	11.0	11.0	10.3	9.8	9.6	9.3	8.8	8.4	8.5	8.2	8.7	8.4	8.6	9.8	9.4	9.2	9.0	9.2	9.1	8.1	7.7	8.9
2023	11.1	11.1	10.3	9.9	9.7	9.4	8.9	8.6	8.6	8.4	8.8	8.6	8.7	9.9	9.5	9.3	9.1	9.4	9.3	8.3	7.9	9.1
2024	11.0	11.0	10.3	9.8	9.6	9.4	8.9	8.6	8.6	8.4	8.8	8.6	8.7	9.9	9.5	9.3	9.1	9.3	9.2	8.3	7.9	9.0
2025	10.9	10.9	10.1	9.7	9.5	9.2	8.8	8.5	8.5	8.2	8.6	8.4	8.6	9.7	9.3	9.1	8.9	9.1	9.0	8.2	7.8	8.8

	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
1978	11.0	1979																																														
1979	28.6	49.0	1980																																														
1980	30.1	40.8	33.1	1981																																												
1981	26.9	32.7	25.3	17.9	1982																																										
1982	25.7	29.7	23.8	19.4	20.9	1983																																									
1983	26.8	30.2	25.8	23.5	26.4	32.2	1984																																								
1984	26.0	28.7	25.0	23.1	24.9	26.9	21.9	1985																																						
1985	23.4	25.3	21.7	19.6	20.0	19.7	13.9	6.5	1986																																				
1986	23.0	24.6	21.5	19.6	20.0	19.7	15.8	12.9	19.7	1987																																		
1987	19.7	20.7	17.5	15.5	15.1	13.9	9.8	6.0	5.8	-6.6	1988																																	
1988	19.5	20.3	17.5	15.7	15.4	14.5	11.3	8.8	9.5	4.8	17.5	1989																														
1989	18.0	18.6	16.0	14.2	13.7	12.7	9.8	7.5	7.8	4.1	9.9	2.7	1990																												
1990	14.1	14.4	11.7	9.7	8.8	7.4	4.3	1.6	0.7	-3.6	-2.6	-11.3	-23.4	1991																										
1991	14.8	15.1	12.6	10.9	10.3	9.1	6.5

One-Month US Treasury Bills

1926–2025



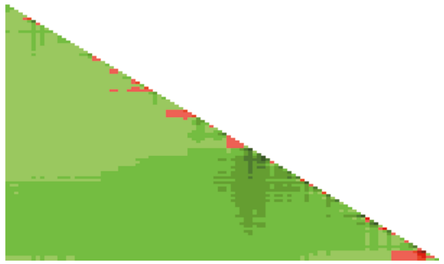


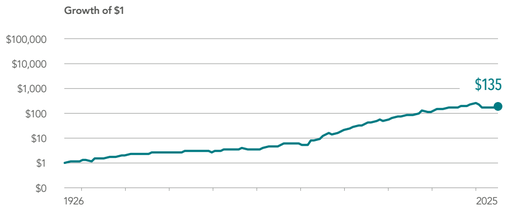
See Sources and Descriptions of Data.

	1926										
1926	3.3	1927									
1927	3.2	3.1	1928								
1928	3.3	3.3	3.6	1929							
1929	3.7	3.8	4.2	4.7	1930						
1930	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.6	2.4	1931					
1931	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.7	1.7	1.1	1932				
1932	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.3	1.5	1.0	1.0	1933			
1933	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.3	1934		
1934	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	1935	
1935	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	1936
1936	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	1937
1937	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	1938
1938	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	1939
1939	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	1940
1940	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1941
1941	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1942
1942	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	1943
1943	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	1944
1944	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	1945
1945	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	1946
1946	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	1947
1947	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	1948
1948	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	1949
1949	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1950
1950	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1951
1951	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	1952
1952	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.7	1953
1953	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	1954
1954	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	0.9	1955
1955	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.6	1956
1956	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.0	2.5	1957
1957	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.8	3.1	1958
1958	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.3	1.5	1959
1959	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.2	3.0	1960
1960	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.8	2.7	1961
1961	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.1	1962
1962	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.7	1963
1963	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.1	1964
1964	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.5	1965
1965	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.9	1966
1966	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.8	1967
1967	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.2	1968
1968	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.7	5.2	1969
1969	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.9	6.6	1970
1970	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.6	6.1	6.6	6.5	1971
1971	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.8	5.5	4.4	1972
1972	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.3	4.9	4.1	3.8	1973
1973	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.0	5.4	6.9	1974
1974	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.8	6.2	7.5	8.0	1975
1975	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.9	6.9	7.6	1976
1976	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.9	6.4	6.3	5.4	5.1	1977
1977	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.2	6.0	5.3	5.1	5.1	1978
1978	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.2	5.8	5.8	6.1	7.2	1979
1979	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.9	6.7	6.9	7.5	8.8	10.4	1980
1980	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.8	8.5	9.6	10.8	11.2	1981
1981	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.8	8.2	8.4	8.4	8.9	9.7	10.8	12.1	13.0	14.7	1982
1982	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.8	8.1	8.5	8.6	8.7	9.1	9.8	10.8	11.7	12.1	12.6	10.5	1983
1983	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	8.1	8.5	8.6	8.7	9.1	9.7	10.4	11.1	11.3	11.3	9.7	8.8	1984
1984	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.2	8.6	8.8	8.8	9.2	9.7	10.4	10.9	11.0	11.0	9.7	9.3	9.8	1985
1985	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.2	8.5	8.7	8.7	9.0	9.5	10.0	10.4	10.5	10.3	9.2	8.8	8.8	7.7	1986
1986	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.1	7.9	7.3	6.9	6.7	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6	4.5	3.5	1993
1987	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.5	8.8	9.2	9.4	9.3	9.0	8.1	7.6	7.3	6.4	5.8	5.5	1988
1988	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.5	8.8	9.2	9.4	9.3	9.0	8.1	7.6	7.3	6.4	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.3	4.7	4.0	3.4	3.4	3.9	1995
1989	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.8	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.6	8.9	9.0	8.9	8.6	7.9	7.5	7.3	6.8	6.6	6.7	7.4	8.4	1990
1990	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.8	8.1	8.1	8.3	8.5	8.8	8.9	8.8	8.5	7.9	7.6	7.4	7.0	6.8	7.0	7.5	8.1	7.8	1991
1991	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.3	8.6	8.7	8.5	8.3	7.7	7.3	7.2	6.8	6.6	6.7	7.0	7.3	6.7	5.6	1992
1992	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.1	7.9	7.3	6.9	6.7	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6	4.5	3.5	1993
1993	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.9	7.9	7.7	7.5	6.9	6.6	6.4	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.6	4.9	4.0	3.2	2.9	1994
1994	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.5	7.2	6.7	6.3	6.1	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.3	4.7	4.0	3.4	3.4	3.9	1995
1995	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.1	6.6	6.3	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	4.9	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.7	5.6	1996
1996	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.

Dimensional US 20-Year Treasury Index

1926–2025





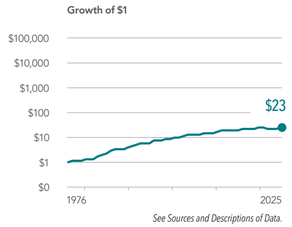
See Sources and Descriptions of Data.

| | 1926 | | |

Bloomberg US Aggregate Bond Index

1976–2025



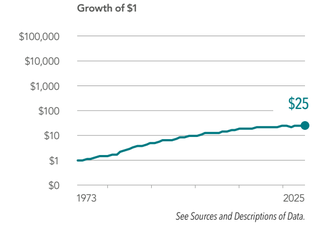


See Sources and Descriptions of Data.

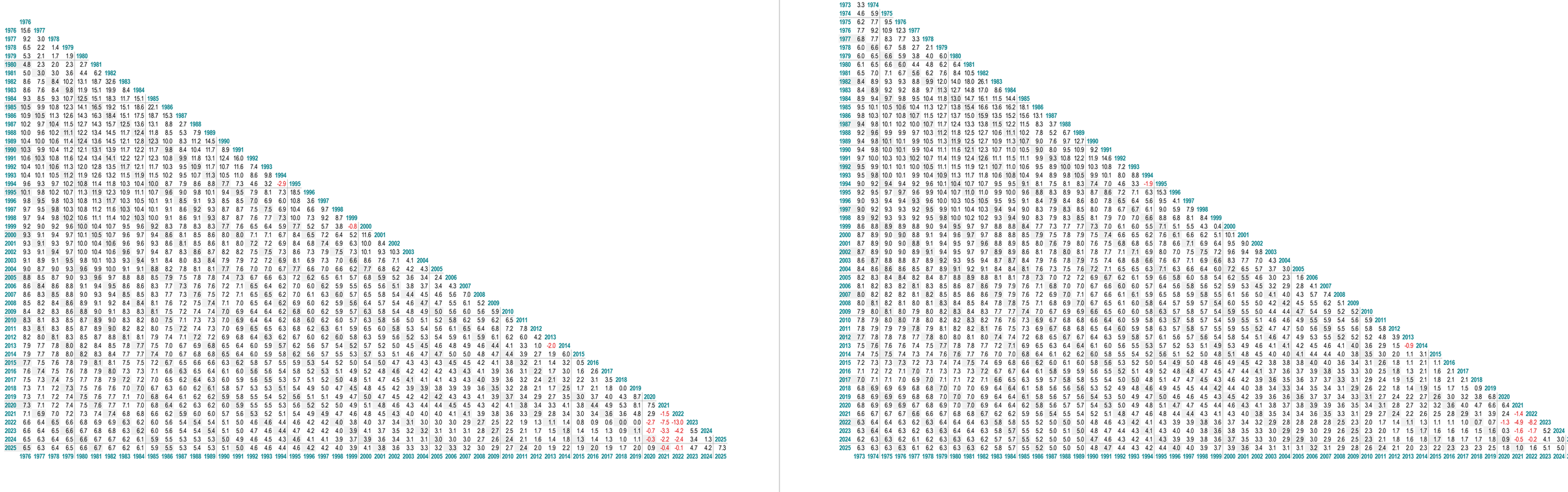
Bloomberg US Government/Credit Bond Index Intermediate

1973–2025





See Sources and Descriptions of Data.



Dimensional US Adjusted Investment Grade Bond Index

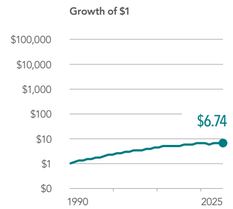
1990–2025

	1990
1990	8.4
1991	12.6
1992	11.0
1993	11.0
1994	7.9
1995	9.7
1996	8.7
1997	8.8
1998	8.9
1999	7.8
2000	8.1
2001	8.2
2002	8.5
2003	8.3
2004	8.0
2005	7.6
2006	7.4
2007	7.4
2008	7.2
2009	7.2
2010	7.2
2011	7.3
2012	7.2
2013	6.9
2014	6.8
2015	6.6
2016	6.4
2017	6.3
2018	6.1
2019	6.2
2020	6.3
2021	6.0
2022	5.4
2023	5.5
2024	5.4
2025	5.4

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
1991	17.0																																		
1992	12.3	7.8																																	
1993	11.9	9.4	10.9																																
1994	7.8	4.9	3.5	-3.5																															
1995	10.0	8.3	8.4	7.2	19.2																														
1996	8.8	7.2	7.1	5.8	10.8	3.1																													
1997	8.8	7.5	7.4	6.6	10.2	6.0	8.9																												
1998	8.9	7.8	7.8	7.2	10.1	7.2	9.3	9.8																											
1999	7.8	7.8	6.7	6.5	5.8	7.7	5.0	5.7	4.1	-1.2																									
2000	8.1	8.1	7.2	7.1	6.6	8.3	6.3	7.1	6.5	4.9	11.4																								
2001	8.2	8.2	7.4	7.3	6.9	8.5	6.8	7.5	7.2	6.4	10.4	9.4																							
2002	8.5	8.5	7.8	7.8	7.4	8.9	7.5	8.2	8.1	7.7	10.8	10.5	11.6																						
2003	8.3	8.3	7.6	7.5	7.2	8.5	7.2	7.8	7.6	7.2	9.4	8.7	8.4	5.2																					
2004	8.0	8.0	7.3	7.2	6.9	8.0	6.9	7.3	7.1	6.7	8.3	7.6	7.0	4.7	4.2																				
2005	7.6	7.5	6.9	6.8	6.5	7.4	6.3	6.7	6.4	5.9	7.2	6.4	5.6	3.7	2.9	1.7																			
2006	7.4	7.3	6.7	6.6	6.3	7.1	6.1	6.4	6.1	5.7	6.7	6.0	5.3	3.8	3.3	2.8	3.9																		
2007	7.4	7.3	6.8	6.7	6.4	7.2	6.3	6.5	6.3	5.9	6.9	6.2	5.7	4.6	4.4	4.5	5.9	7.9																	
2008	7.2	7.1	6.6	6.5	6.2	6.9	6.0	6.3	6.1	5.7	6.5	5.9	5.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	5.1	5.7	3.6																
2009	7.2	7.2	6.7	6.6	6.3	7.0	6.2	6.4	6.2	5.9	6.7	6.2	5.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.9	6.6	5.9	8.2															
2010	7.2	7.2	6.7	6.6	6.4	7.0	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.0	6.7	6.3	5.9	5.2	5.2	5.4	6.2	6.7	6.3	7.7	7.2														
2011	7.3	7.2	6.8	6.7	6.5	7.1	6.4	6.6	6.4	6.2	6.8	6.4	6.1	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.5	7.0	6.7	7.8	7.6	8.0													
2012	7.2	7.2	6.7	6.7	6.5	7.1	6.4	6.6	6.4	6.2	6.8	6.4	6.2	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.5	6.9	6.7	7.5	7.2	7.2	6.5												
2013	6.9	6.8	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.6	5.9	6.1	5.9	5.7	6.2	5.8	5.5	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.4	5.6	5.3	5.6	4.9	4.2	2.4												
2014	6.8	6.7	6.3	6.2	6.0	6.5	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.6	6.1	5.7	5.4	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.5	4.9	4.4	3.2	1.6											
2015	6.6	6.5	6.1	6.0	5.8	6.2	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.8	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.1	4.7	4.9	4.3	3.8	2.8	1.5	3.1										
2016	6.4	6.4	5.9	5.9	5.7	6.1	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.2	5.6	5.3	5.0	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.9	4.5	4.6	4.1	3.6	2.8	1.9	3.1	2.1									
2017	6.3	6.2	5.8	5.8	5.5	6.0	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.5	5.1	4.9	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.0	3.5	2.8	2.1	3.0	2.4	2.9								
2018	6.1	6.0	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.7	5.2	5.3	5.1	4.9	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.1	2.5	1.8	2.5	1.9	2.1	1.7							
2019	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.9	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.4	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.1	3.8	3.3	2.8	3.6	3.3	3.8	4.1	4.7	9.1					
2020	6.3	6.2	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.9	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.2	3.8	3.5	4.3	4.1	4.7	5.2	5.9	8.7	8.4				
2021	6.0	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.6	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.9	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.2	2.9	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.9	5.1	3.1	-1.9			
2022	5.4	5.4	5.0	4.9	4.7	5.0	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.4	1.9	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.8	-1.8	-6.5	-10.9		
2023	5.5	5.4	5.0	4.9	4.7	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.2	1.8	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.8	0.1	-2.5	-2.8	6.0	
2024	5.4	5.3	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.2	1.9	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.9	0.5	-1.3	-1.1	4.1	2.3
2025	5.4	5.4	5.0	5.0	4.8	5.1	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.8	1.8	0.5	1.1	5.5	5.2

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
1991	15.4																																	
1992	9.4	3.3																																
1993	10.3	10.1	16.9																															
1994	6.4	4.9	4.1	-8.1																														
1995	8.5	7.9	8.4	5.7	23.5																													
1996	8.3	9.1	8.7	9.3	7.8	14.7	12.1																											
1997	8.6	9.3	9.1	9.6	8.6	13.4	11.5	10.9																										
1998	9.0	9.7	9.5	10.0	9.3	13.1	11.7	11.5	12.1																									
1999	8.3	8.8	8.5	8.8	8.0	10.8	9.2	8.3	7.0	2.1																								
2000	8.4	8.8	8.6	8.9	8.2	10.5	9.2	8.5	7.7	5.6	9.1																							
2001	8.2	8.6	8.4	8.6	8.0	9.9	8.7	8.0	7.3	5.8	7.7	6.3																						
2002	8.1	8.5	8.2	8.4	7.8	9.5	8.4	7.8	7.2	6.1	7.4	6.6	6.8																					
2003	7.7	8.0	7.7	7.9	7.3	8.7	7.7	7.0	6.4	5.3	6.1	5.2	4.6	2.4																				
2004	7.5	7.8	7.5	7.6	7.1	8.3	7.4	6.8	6.3	5.3	6.0	5.2	4.8	3.8	5.3																			
2005	7.4	7.6	7.4	7.5	7.0	8.1	7.2	6.7	6.2	5.3	5.9	5.2	5.0	4.4	5.3	5.4	2006																	
2006	7.1	7.3	7.1	7.2	6.7	7.7	6.8	6.3	5.8	5.1	5.5	4.9	4.6	4.1	4.6	4.3	3.2	2007																
2007	7.0	7.2	6.9	7.0	6.5	7.4	6.6	6.1	5.7	5.0	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.1	4.5	4.3	3.7	4.3	2008															
2008	6.9	7.1	6.9	6.9	6.4	7.3	6.5	6.1	5.7	5.1	5.4	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.8	4.7	4.4	5.0	5.7	2009														
2009	6.8	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.3	7.1	6.4	6.0	5.6	5.0	5.3	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.8	5.1	4.4	2010													
2010	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.1	6.8	6.2	5.8	5.4	4.9	5.1	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.5	3.9	3.3	2011												
2011	6.5	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.0	6.7	6.0	5.6	5.3	4.8	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.3	3.9	3.6	3.9	2012											
2012	6.5	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.0	6.7	6.1	5.7	5.4	4.9	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.6	5.2	6.5	2013										
2013	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.2	5.8	6.4	5.8	5.4	5.1	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	1.2	2014									
2014	6.4	6.5	6.3	6.3	5.9	6.5	5.9	5.6	5.3	4.9	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	5.1	5.4	4.9	8.8	2015								
2015	6.2	6.3	6.1	6.1	5.7	6.2	5.7	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.4	3.7	5.0	1.4	2016							
2016	6.1	6.2	6.0	6.0	5.7	6.2	5.7	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.0	5.0	3.1	4.9	2017						
2017	6.0	6.1	5.9	5.9	5.5	6.0	5.5	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.2	3.7	4.3	2.9	3.7	2.5	2018					
2018	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.4	5.9	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.6	4.1	3.0	3.5	2.8	3.2	2019				
2019	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.5	6.0	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.7	3.9	4.5	4.4	5.3	7.6	2020			
2020	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.9	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.6	3.9	4.4	4.3	4.9	5.7	3.9	2021		
2021	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.6	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.8	3.1	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.3	1.2	-1.4	2022	
2022	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.7	5.0	4.6	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.1	2.2	1.4	1.4	0.8	0.5	-0.1	-2.6	-5.7	-9.8	2023
2023	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.1	4.8	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.5	0.0	-1.2	-1.1	8.3	2024
2024	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.1	4.8	5.1	4.7	4.5	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.8	3.0	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.0	0.3	0.9	6.6	5.0	2025
2025	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.7	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.8	3.0	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.2	1.3	0.8	1.3	5.3	3.9	2.8

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
1992	16.0																																		
1993	12.1	8.1																																	
1994	8.1	5.2	2.5																																
1995	11.2	9.0	10.0	9.8																															
1996	12.4	7.1	9.7	9.3	18.4																														
1997	11.7	8.6	10.2	9.8	16.8	15.2																													
1998	11.2	9.0	10.0	9.8	15.6	13.9	12.6																												
1999	9.0	6.9	6.8	5.2	8.0	6.2	4.0	-4.2																											
2000	9.2	7.6	7.7	6.9	5.4	10.3	8.1	6.8	13.6																										
2001	8.9	7.5	7.6	7.0	6.0	8.8	7.2	6.2	9.8	5.9																									
2002	8.7	7.7	7.8	7.2	6.6	8.7	7.8	8.4	10.3	8.9	11.9																								
2003	8.4	7.7	7.3	7.4	7.0	8.2	7.1	7.1	8.6	7.5	9.1	6.4																							
2004	8.3	7.7	7.3	7.4	7.0	8.2	7.1	7.1	8.3	7.4	8.6	7.1	7.8																						
2005	8.1	7.6	7.2	7.2	6.8	7.9	6.8	6.8	8.0	6.9	8.1	6.8	7.3	6.8																					
2006	7.9	7.4	7.0	6.9	6.6	7.6	6.6	6.5	7.6	6.6	7.6	6.6	7.0	6.5	6.2																				
2007	7.7	7.2	6.9	6.8	6.5	7.4	6.6	6.4	7.4	6.5	7.4	6.5	6.9	6.4	6.3	6.4																			
2008	7.5	7.1	6.8	6.7	6.4	7.2	6.4	6.3	7.2	6.3	7.2	6.3	6.7	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.2																		
2009	7.5	7.1	6.8	6.7	6.4	7.2	6.4	6.3	7.2	6.4	7.2	6.4	6.8	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.6																	
2010	7.4	7.1	6.8	6.7	6.4	7.1	6.4	6.3	7.1	6.4	7.1	6.4	6.7	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.5	6.4																
2011	7.4	7.1	6.8	6.7	6.4	7.1	6.4	6.3	7.1	6.4	7.1	6.4	6.7	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.4															
2012	7.3	7.1	6.8	6.7	6.4	7.0	6.3	6.3	7.0	6.3	7.0	6.3	6.6	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.2														
2013	7.2	7.0	6.7	6.6	6.3	6.9	6.2	6.1	6.8	6.1	6.8	6.1	6.4	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.8													
2014	7.1	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.3	6.9	6.2	6.1	6.8	6.1	6.8	6.1	6.4	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.8												
2015	7.0	6.9	6.6	6.5	6.2	6.8	6.1	6.0	6.7	6.0	6.7	6.0	6.3	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.4											
2016	6.9	6.9	6.5	6.5	6.2	6.8	6.1	6.0	6.7	6.0	6.7	6.0	6.3	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.4										
2017	6.8	6.8	6.4	6.4	6.1	6.7	6.0	5.9	6.6	5.9	6.6	5.9	6.2	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.3									
2018	6.7	6.7	6.3	6.3	6.0	6.6	6.0	5.9	6.6	5.9	6.6	5.9	6.2	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.2								
2019	6.7	6.7	6.3	6.3	6.0	6.6	6.0	5.9	6.6	5.9	6.6	5.9	6.2	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.2							
2020	6.7	6.7	6.3	6.3	6.0	6.6	5.9	5.9	6.6	5.9	6.6	5.9	6.2	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.6						
2021	6.7	6.7	6.3	6.3	6.0	6.6	5.9	5.9	6.6	5.9	6.6	5.9	6.2	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.6	5.7					
2022	6.7	6.7	6.3	6.3	6.0	6.6	5.9	5.9	6.6	5.9	6.6	5.9	6.2	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.6	5.7	5.8				
2023	6.7	6.7	6.3	6.3	6.0	6.6	5.9	5.9	6.6	5.9	6.6	5.9	6.2	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.8			
2024	6.7	6.7	6.3	6.3	6.0	6.6	5.9	5.9	6.6	5.9	6.6	5.9	6.2	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8		
2025	6.7	6.7	6.3	6.3	6.0	6.6	5.9	5.9	6.6	5.9	6.6	5.9	6.2	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8



See Sources and Descriptions of Data.

Bloomberg Global Aggregate ex USD Bond Index

Hedged to USD

1990–2025

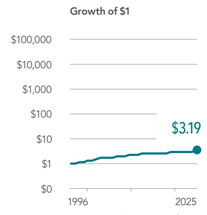
	1990
1990	3.7
1991	7.2
1992	7.0
1993	8.6
1994	5.8
1995	7.7
1996	8.3
1997	8.6
1998	9.0
1999	8.3
2000	8.4
2001	8.2
2002	8.1
2003	7.7
2004	7.5
2005	7.4
2006	7.1
2007	7.0
2008	6.9
2009	6.8
2010	6.6
2011	6.5
2012	6.5
2013	6.3
2014	6.4
2015	6.2
2016	6.1
2017	6.0
2018	5.9
2019	5.9
2020	5.9
2021	5.6
2022	5.1
2023	5.2
2024	5.2
2025	5.1

| | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |

Dimensional Short-Term Extended Quality Index

1996–2025

	1996																												
1996	5.0	1997																											
1997	6.0	7.0	1998																										
1998	6.4	7.1	7.3	1999																									
1999	5.6	5.8	5.2	3.1	2000																								
2000	6.1	6.4	6.2	5.6	8.2	2001																							
2001	6.6	7.0	6.9	6.8	8.7	9.3	2002																						
2002	7.0	7.3	7.4	7.4	8.8	9.2	9.1	2003																					
2003	6.7	6.9	6.9	6.8	7.7	7.6	6.7	4.4	2004																				
2004	6.1	6.2	6.1	5.9	6.5	6.1	5.1	3.1	1.9	2005																			
2005	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.7	5.2	4.2	2.7	1.8	1.7	2006																		
2006	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.1	4.3	3.1	2.6	3.0	4.3	2007																	
2007	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.3	4.7	3.8	3.7	4.3	5.6	6.8	2008																
2008	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.0	4.4	3.6	3.4	3.8	4.5	4.6	2.5	2009															
2009	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.4	4.9	4.4	4.4	4.9	5.7	6.1	5.8	9.1	2010														
2010	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.0	4.5	4.5	4.9	5.6	5.9	5.6	7.1	5.1	2011													
2011	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.2	4.8	4.3	4.3	4.7	5.2	5.3	5.0	5.8	4.2	3.2	2012												
2012	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.1	4.7	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.0	4.7	5.2	4.0	3.4	3.6	2013											
2013	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.4	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.4	3.2	2.6	2.2	0.9	2014										
2014	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.1	3.7	3.9	2.9	2.4	2.1	1.4	1.8	2015									
2015	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.3	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.5	2.6	2.1	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.1	2016								
2016	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.3	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.9	2017							
2017	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.0	3.1	2.4	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.4	2018						
2018	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.1	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.5	2019					
2019	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.1	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.5	3.1	4.8	2020				
2020	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.2	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.6	4.7	4.6	2021			
2021	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.9	1.9	-0.7	2022		
2022	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	-0.3	-2.6	-4.6	2023	
2023	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.0	-0.2	0.1	4.9	2024
2024	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	1.7	1.0	1.5	4.7	4.6
2025	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.9	2.6	5.1	5.1
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024



See Sources and Descriptions of Data.

Dimensional Global Adjusted Fixed Income Market Index

Hedged to USD

2000–2025

	2000																									
2000	9.1	2001																								
2001	8.8	8.6	2002																							
2002	8.4	8.0	7.5	2003																						
2003	8.3	8.0	7.8	8.0	2004																					
2004	8.0	7.7	7.5	7.4	6.8	2005																				
2005	7.4	7.1	6.7	6.4	5.6	4.4	2006																			
2006	7.0	6.6	6.2	5.9	5.2	4.4	4.5	2007																		
2007	6.5	6.2	5.8	5.5	4.8	4.1	4.0	3.5	2008																	
2008	5.2	4.7	4.2	3.7	2.8	1.8	1.0	-0.7	-4.8	2009																
2009	6.4	6.1	5.8	5.5	5.1	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.7	17.3	2010															
2010	6.4	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.5	6.2	12.1	7.1	2011														
2011	6.2	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.7	9.4	5.6	4.1	2012													
2012	6.8	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.1	6.0	6.3	6.6	7.2	10.4	8.2	8.7	13.5	2013												
2013	6.4	6.2	6.1	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.3	8.7	6.6	6.5	7.6	2.1	2014											
2014	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.8	8.9	7.3	7.3	8.4	5.9	9.9	2015										
2015	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.7	6.0	7.6	6.1	5.9	6.3	4.0	5.0	0.3	2016									
2016	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.2	7.7	6.4	6.3	6.7	5.1	6.1	4.2	8.3	2017								
2017	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.2	7.5	6.4	6.2	6.6	5.3	6.1	4.8	7.1	6.0	2018							
2018	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	6.7	5.6	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.8	3.6	4.7	3.0	0.0	2019						
2019	6.4	6.3	6.1	6.1	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.3	7.4	6.4	6.4	6.6	5.7	6.3	5.6	6.9	6.5	6.8	14.0	2020					
2020	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.5	7.5	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.1	6.7	6.2	7.4	7.2	7.7	11.7	9.4	2021				
2021	6.2	6.1	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.9	6.1	6.0	6.2	5.4	5.8	5.2	6.1	5.6	5.5	7.4	4.3	-0.6	2022			
2022	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	5.2	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.4	2.7	1.8	1.0	1.3	-2.6	-8.1	-15.1	2023		
2023	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.6	3.9	4.0	3.4	3.8	3.2	2.7	3.3	0.7	-2.0	-2.7	11.5	2024	
2024	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.5	4.7	4.6	4.6	3.9	4.1	3.5	3.9	3.3	2.9	3.4	1.5	-0.5	-0.4	7.9	4.4	2025
2025	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.5	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.1	4.2	3.7	4.1	3.6	3.3	3.8	2.2	0.8	1.2	7.3	5.2	6.1
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025

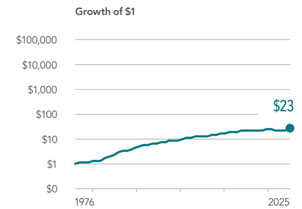


See Sources and Descriptions of Data.

Bloomberg US Mortgage Backed Securities Index

1976–2025



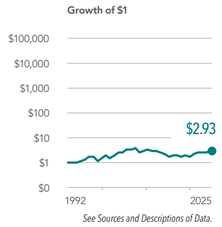


See Sources and Descriptions of Data.

	1976																												
1976	16.3	1977																											
1977	8.9	1.9	1978																										
1978	6.7	2.1	2.4	1979																									
1979	5.0	1.5	1.3	0.1	1980																								
1980	4.1	1.3	1.1	0.4	0.7	1981																							
1981	3.4	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.1	1982																						
1982	8.3	7.1	8.1	9.6	12.9	19.6	43.1	1983																					
1983	8.6	7.5	8.5	9.7	12.2	16.4	25.5	10.1	1984																				
1984	9.3	8.5	9.5	10.7	12.9	16.2	22.2	12.9	15.8	1985																			
1985	10.8	10.2	11.3	12.7	14.9	18.0	22.9	16.9	20.4	25.2	1986																		
1986	11.1	10.5	11.6	12.8	14.7	17.2	21.0	16.0	18.0	19.2	13.4	1987																	
1987	10.5	10.0	10.8	11.8	13.3	15.3	18.0	13.6	14.4	14.0	8.8	4.3	1988																
1988	10.3	9.9	10.6	11.5	12.8	14.4	16.6	12.7	13.3	12.7	8.8	6.5	8.7	1989															
1989	10.7	10.3	11.0	11.8	13.1	14.5	16.5	13.1	13.6	13.2	10.4	9.4	12.0	15.3	1990														
1990	10.7	10.3	11.0	11.7	12.8	14.1	15.8	12.8	13.2	12.8	10.4	9.7	11.6	13.0	10.7	1991													
1991	11.0	10.7	11.3	12.0	13.1	14.3	15.8	13.1	13.5	13.2	11.3	10.9	12.6	13.9	13.2	15.7	1992												
1992	10.8	10.4	11.0	11.7	12.6	13.7	15.0	12.5	12.8	12.4	10.7	10.2	11.4	12.1	11.1	11.2	6.9	1993											
1993	10.5	10.2	10.7	11.3	12.2	13.1	14.3	12.0	12.1	11.8	10.2	9.7	10.6	11.0	10.0	9.7	6.9	6.8	1994										
1994	9.9	9.5	10.0	10.5	11.2	12.0	13.0	10.8	10.8	10.3	8.8	8.2	8.8	8.8	7.6	6.8	4.0	2.5	-1.6	1995									
1995	10.2	9.9	10.3	10.8	11.5	12.3	13.2	11.2	11.3	10.9	9.6	9.2	9.8	9.9	9.0	8.7	7.0	7.1	7.2	16.8	1996								
1996	10.0	9.7	10.1	10.5	11.2	11.9	12.7	10.8	10.8	10.4	9.2	8.8	9.3	9.3	8.5	8.2	6.7	6.6	6.6	10.9	5.4	1997							
1997	9.9	9.6	10.0	10.5	11.1	11.7	12.5	10.7	10.7	10.4	9.2	8.8	9.3	9.4	8.6	8.3	7.2	7.2	7.3	10.4	7.4	9.5	1998						
1998	9.8	9.5	9.9	10.3	10.9	11.4	12.2	10.5	10.5	10.1	9.0	8.7	9.1	9.1	8.4	8.2	7.1	7.2	7.2	9.6	7.3	8.2	7.0	1999					
1999	9.5	9.2	9.5	9.9	10.4	10.9	11.6	9.9	9.9	9.5	8.5	8.1	8.5	8.4	7.8	7.4	6.5	6.4	6.3	8.0	5.9	6.1	4.4	1.9	2000				
2000	9.5	9.3	9.6	9.9	10.4	10.9	11.5	10.0	10.0	9.6	8.7	8.3	8.7	8.7	8.1	7.8	7.0	7.0	7.0	8.5	6.9	7.3	6.6	6.4	11.2	2001			
2001	9.5	9.2	9.5	9.9	10.3	10.8	11.4	9.9	9.9	9.6	8.7	8.3	8.6	8.6	8.1	7.9	7.1	7.1	7.1	8.5	7.1	7.5	7.0	7.0	9.7	8.2	2002		
2002	9.5	9.2	9.5	9.8	10.3	10.7	11.2	9.9	9.8	9.5	8.7	8.4	8.6	8.6	8.1	7.9	7.2	7.3	7.3	8.5	7.4	7.7	7.3	7.4	9.4	8.5	8.7	2003	
2003	9.2	9.0	9.2	9.5	9.9	10.4	10.9	9.5	9.5	9.2	8.3	8.0	8.3	8.3	7.8	7.5	6.9	6.9	6.9	7.9	6.8	7.0	6.6	6.5	7.8	6.6	5.9	3.1	2004
2004	9.1	8.8	9.1	9.3	9.7	10.1	10.6	9.3	9.3	8.9	8.1	7.9	8.1	8.0	7.6	7.3	6.7	6.7	6.7	7.6	6.6	6.7	6.3	6.2	7.1	6.2	5.5	3.9	4.7	2005
2005	8.8	8.6	8.8	9.1	9.4	9.8	10.2	9.0	8.9	8.6	7.9	7.6	7.8	7.7	7.2	7.0	6.4	6.4	6.3	7.1	6.2	6.3	5.9	5.7	6.4	5.4	4.7	3.5	3.7	2.6	2006
2006	8.7	8.5	8.7	8.9	9.3	9.6	10.0	8.8	8.8	8.5	7.7	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.1	6.9	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.9	6.2	6.2	5.9	5.8	6.3	5.6	5.2	4.5	4.8	4.9	6.1	6.9	2008
2007	8.7	8.4	8.7	8.9	9.2	9.5	9.9	8.8	8.7	8.4	7.7	7.4	7.6	7.5	7.1	6.9	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.9	6.2	6.2	5.9	5.8	6.3	5.6	5.2	4.5	4.8	4.9	6.1	6.9	2008
2008	8.7	8.4	8.6	8.9	9.2	9.5	9.9	8.7	8.7	8.4	7.7	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.2	7.0	6.5	6.5	6.4	7.0	6.3	6.4	6.1	6.0	6.5	5.9	5.6	5.1	5.5	5.7	6.8	7.6	8.3	2009
2009	8.6	8.3	8.6	8.8	9.1	9.4	9.7	8.6	8.6	8.3	7.6	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.1	6.9	6.5	6.4	6.4	7.0	6.3	6.4	6.1	6.0	6.5	5.9	5.7	5.2	5.6	5.8	6.6	7.0	7.1	5.9	2010
2010	8.5	8.3	8.5	8.7	8.9	9.2	9.6	8.5	8.5	8.2	7.6	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.0	6.8	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.9	6.2	6.3	6.0	6.0	6.4	5.9	5.6	5.2	5.6	5.7	6.3	6.6	6.5	5.6	5.4	2011
2011	8.4	8.2	8.4	8.6	8.9	9.1	9.4	8.4	8.4	8.1	7.5	7.3	7.4	7.3	7.0	6.8	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.8	6.2	6.3	6.1	6.0	6.3	5.9	5.7	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.3	6.5	6.5	5.8	5.8	6.2	2012
2012	8.3	8.0	8.2	8.4	8.7	8.9	9.2	8.2	8.2	7.9	7.3	7.1	7.2	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.6	6.0	6.1	5.8	5.7	6.1	5.6	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.0	4.7	4.4	2.6	2013
2013	8.0	7.8	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.6	8.9	7.9	7.8	7.6	7.0	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.4	6.3	5.8	5.8	5.7	6.1	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.5	3.7	3.2	2.4	0.6	-1.4	2014
2014	7.9	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.3	8.5	8.8	7.9	7.8	7.5	7.0	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.4	6.3	5.9	5.8	5.8	6.1	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.1	3.7	3.3	2.4	2.3	6.1	2015
2015	7.8	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.6	7.7	7.6	7.3	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.2	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.9	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.3	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.3	3.7	3.4	3.0	2.2	2.0	3.8	1.5	2016
2016	7.6	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.4	7.5	7.4	7.1	6.6	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.1	5.9	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.2	5.2	5.0	4.9	5.1	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.0	3.5	3.1	2.7	2.1	1.9	3.1	1.6	1.7	2017
2017	7.5	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.2	7.3	7.2	7.0	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.2	5.9	5.8	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.1	2.0	2.9	1.9	2.1	2.5	2018
2018	7.3	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.8	8.0	7.1	7.1	6.8	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.4	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.0	1.9	2.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.0	2019
2019	7.3	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.9	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.3	6.1	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.5	3.2	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.6	2.6	2020
2020	7.2	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.8	7.0	7.0	6.7	6.2	6.0	6.1	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.4	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.3	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.7	5.1	3.9	2021
2021	7.1	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.6	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.0	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.5	3.0	1.4	-1.0	2022
2022	6.6	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.1	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.3	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	-0.5	-0.9	-3.2	-6.6	-11.8	2023
2023	6.6	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.9	7.0	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	-1.2	-2.9	-3.8	5.0	2024
2024	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.9	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	-0.7	-1.9	-2.1	3.1	1.2	2025
2025	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.8	6.9	6.2	6.1	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	0.8	0.1	0.4	4.9	4.8	8.6
	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997

Bloomberg Commodity Total Return Index

1992–2025



See Sources and Descriptions of Data.

| | 1992 | | |

Bloomberg US TIPS Index

1998–2025



See Sources and Descriptions of Data.

	1998																									
1998	3.9	1999																								
1999	3.2	2.4	2000																							
2000	6.4	7.7	13.2	2001																						
2001	6.8	7.7	10.5	7.9	2002																					
2002	8.7	9.9	12.5	12.1	16.6	2003																				
2003	8.6	9.6	11.5	10.9	12.4	8.4	2004																			
2004	8.6	9.4	10.8	10.3	11.1	8.4	8.5	2005																		
2005	7.9	8.4	9.5	8.7	9.0	6.5	5.6	2.8	2006																	
2006	7.0	7.4	8.1	7.3	7.2	5.0	3.9	1.7	0.5	2007																
2007	7.5	7.9	8.6	7.9	7.9	6.3	5.8	4.9	5.9	11.6	2008															
2008	6.5	6.8	7.3	6.6	6.4	4.8	4.1	3.0	3.1	4.4	-2.4	2009														
2009	6.9	7.2	7.7	7.1	7.0	5.7	5.3	4.6	5.1	6.7	4.3	11.4	2010													
2010	6.9	7.1	7.6	7.0	6.9	5.8	5.4	4.9	5.3	6.6	5.0	8.8	6.3	2011												
2011	7.3	7.6	8.1	7.6	7.6	6.6	6.4	6.1	6.7	8.0	7.1	10.4	9.9	13.6	2012											
2012	7.3	7.6	8.0	7.6	7.5	6.7	6.5	6.2	6.7	7.8	7.0	9.5	8.9	10.2	7.0	2013										
2013	6.3	6.4	6.7	6.2	6.1	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.7	5.3	4.3	5.6	4.2	3.5	-1.1	-8.6	2014									
2014	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.0	5.9	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.6	5.1	4.2	5.3	4.1	3.6	0.4	-2.7	3.6	2015								
2015	5.7	5.8	6.0	5.5	5.3	4.5	4.2	3.8	3.9	4.3	3.4	4.3	3.2	2.5	0.0	-2.3	1.1	-1.4	2016							
2016	5.6	5.7	5.9	5.5	5.3	4.5	4.3	3.9	4.0	4.4	3.6	4.4	3.4	2.9	0.9	-0.6	2.3	1.6	4.7	2017						
2017	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.3	5.2	4.4	4.2	3.8	3.9	4.2	3.5	4.2	3.3	2.9	1.2	0.1	2.4	2.1	3.8	3.0	2018					
2018	5.1	5.2	5.4	4.9	4.8	4.1	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.1	3.6	2.8	2.4	0.9	-0.1	1.7	1.2	2.1	0.8	-1.3	2019				
2019	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.1	5.0	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.9	4.1	3.5	4.1	3.4	3.0	1.8	1.1	2.8	2.6	3.7	3.3	3.5	8.4	2020			
2020	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.4	5.3	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.1	4.6	4.0	3.8	2.8	2.3	3.9	4.0	5.1	5.2	5.9	9.7	11.0	2021		
2021	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.4	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.7	4.2	4.7	4.2	4.0	3.1	2.7	4.2	4.2	5.2	5.3	5.9	8.4	8.4	6.0	2022	
2022	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.4	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.1	3.4	2.9	2.6	1.6	1.1	2.3	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.1	3.0	1.2	-3.4	-11.8	2023
2023	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.5	4.4	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.1	3.5	2.9	2.7	1.8	1.4	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.5	2.4	3.2	1.9	-1.0	-4.3	3.9	2024
2024	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.4	4.3	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.0	3.4	2.9	2.6	1.8	1.4	2.4	2.2	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.9	1.9	-0.3	-2.3	2.9	1.8	2025
2025	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.5	4.4	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.1	2.9	2.2	1.8	2.7	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.5	2.7	1.1	0.0	4.2	4.4	7.0
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025

Bloomberg US TIPS Index

Inflation Adjusted

1998–2025



See Sources and Descriptions of Data.

	1998																									
1998	2.3	1999																								
1999	1.0	-0.3	2000																							
2000	3.7	4.5	9.5	2001																						
2001	4.4	5.1	7.8	6.2	2002																					
2002	6.2	7.2	9.8	10.0	13.9	2003																				
2003	6.2	7.0	9.0	8.8	10.1	6.4	2004																			
2004	6.1	6.7	8.2	7.8	8.4	5.7	5.0	2005																		
2005	5.2	5.6	6.7	6.1	6.1	3.6	2.2	-0.6	2006																	
2006	4.4	4.6	5.4	4.7	4.4	2.2	0.8	-1.3	-2.0	2007																
2007	4.7	4.9	5.6	5.1	4.9	3.2	2.4	1.5	2.5	7.3	2008															
2008	4.0	4.2	4.7	4.1	3.8	2.2	1.4	0.5	0.8	2.3	-2.4	2009														
2009	4.4	4.6	5.1	4.6	4.4	3.1	2.5	2.0	2.7	4.3	2.9	8.5	2010													
2010	4.4	4.6	5.0	4.6	4.4	3.3	2.8	2.5	3.1	4.4	3.5	6.6	4.7	2011												
2011	4.8	5.0	5.5	5.1	5.0	4.0	3.7	3.6	4.3	5.6	5.1	7.8	7.5	10.3	2012											
2012	4.8	5.0	5.4	5.1	5.0	4.1	3.9	3.8	4.4	5.5	5.1	7.1	6.7	7.7	5.1	2013										
2013	3.8	3.9	4.2	3.9	3.7	2.8	2.4	2.1	2.5	3.1	2.5	3.5	2.3	1.5	-2.7	-10.0	2014									
2014	3.8	3.9	4.2	3.8	3.6	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.5	3.1	2.5	3.4	2.4	1.8	-0.9	-3.8	2.9	2015								
2015	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.2	2.4	2.1	1.8	2.0	2.5	1.9	2.6	1.6	1.0	-1.2	-3.2	0.3	-2.2	2016							
2016	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.3	3.1	2.4	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.0	2.6	1.7	1.3	-0.5	-1.8	1.1	0.2	2.6	2017						
2017	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.3	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.4	1.9	2.4	1.6	1.2	-0.2	-1.3	1.0	0.4	1.7	0.9	2018					
2018	3.0	3.0	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.8	1.1	0.7	-0.7	-1.6	0.2	-0.5	0.1	-1.1	-3.1	2019				
2019	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.2	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.2	0.2	-0.5	1.1	0.8	1.5	1.2	1.3	6.0	2020			
2020	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.1	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.8	2.3	2.0	1.2	0.7	2.3	2.2	3.1	3.2	4.0	7.7	9.5	2021		
2021	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.1	2.5	2.0	1.8	0.9	0.5	1.9	1.7	2.4	2.3	2.7	4.7	4.1	-1.0	2022	
2022	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.0	-0.9	-1.4	-0.5	-0.9	-0.7	-1.2	-1.6	-1.2	-3.5	-9.5	-17.2	2023
2023	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.1	-0.7	-1.3	-0.4	-0.7	-0.5	-1.0	-1.3	-0.9	-2.5	-6.2	-8.8	0.5	2024
2024	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.0	-0.8	-1.2	-0.4	-0.7	-0.6	-1.0	-1.2	-0.9	-2.2	-5.0	-6.3	-1.0	2025	
2025	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.3	-0.4	-0.8	0.0	-0.3	-0.1	-0.4	-0.6	-0.2	-1.2	-3.2	-3.7	1.2	1.6	4.2
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025

Inflation: US Consumer Price Index

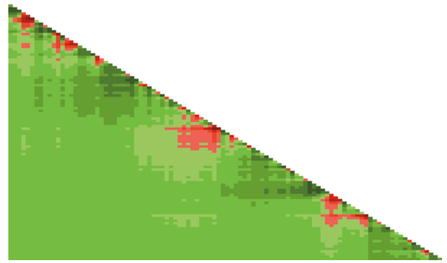
1926–2025

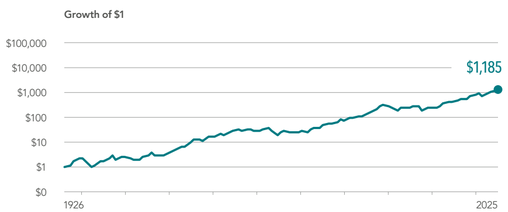
| | 1926 | | |

S&P 500 Index

Inflation Adjusted

1926–2025





See Sources and Descriptions of Data.

| | 1926 | | |

One-Month US Treasury Bills

Inflation Adjusted

1926–2025

| | 1926 | | |

World Equity Market Capitalization

As of December 31, 2025

How do we measure the world? Thinking only in terms of landmass can distort investment decisions. Directly comparing the markets of nations produces some surprising results. Measures such as population, gross domestic product, or exports do not directly indicate the size or suitability of investments in a market. This cartogram illustrates the balance of equity investment opportunities around the world. The size of each country has been adjusted to reflect its total relative capitalization. Of course, the world is in motion—there is no fixed relationship between markets, and their proportions can change over time. Viewing the world this way brings the scope of diversification into new light and helps clarify allocation decisions.



BY ASSET CLASS

United States
- 3,442 companies
- $70 trillion
- 62% of world market cap

Developed ex US
- 6,649 companies
- $28 trillion
- 25% of world market cap

Emerging
- 11,227 companies
- $14 trillion
- 12% of world market cap

Other
- 1,578 companies
- $572 billion
- 0.5% of world market cap

BY COUNTRY

Country	$ Billions	Companies
United States	70,473	3,442
Japan	5,951	2,474
China	3,868	3,946
United Kingdom	3,670	556
Canada	3,279	538
Taiwan	2,657	1,454
France	2,361	239
India	2,282	1,639
Germany	2,176	235
Switzerland	2,140	172
Korea	1,759	1,613
Australia	1,732	570
Netherlands	1,070	75
Sweden	975	330
Spain	874	90

Country	$ Billions	Companies
Italy	819	168
Hong Kong	515	262
Brazil	514	207
Denmark	501	70
Singapore	499	173
South Africa	468	111
Israel	387	279
Saudi Arabia	362	267
UAE	327	88
Finland	295	91
Belgium	289	67
Mexico	237	58
Indonesia	228	302
Malaysia	225	299
Norway	222	141

Country	$ Billions	Companies
Vietnam	187	386
Thailand	172	208
Poland	162	127
Turkey	126	461
Ireland	115	20
Kuwait	103	94
Austria	103	34
Qatar	81	42
Chile	81	44
Greece	80	67
New Zealand	78	48
Philippines	64	56
Portugal	49	17
Peru	42	15
Hungary	41	10

Country	$ Billions	Companies
Argentina	39	55
Colombia	36	19
Morocco	35	63
Romania	33	48
Nigeria	33	59
Kazakhstan	26	19
Pakistan	25	153
Egypt	22	94
Czech Republic	18	6
Lebanon	18	10
Oman	17	56
Slovenia	14	25
Croatia	13	48
Iceland	13	24
Panama	13	11

Country	$ Billions	Companies
Jordan	13	44
Bangladesh	9	84
Sri Lanka	9	96
Kenya	9	27
Bahrain	7	27
Senegal	5	3
Mauritius	5	29
Serbia	4	10
Côte D'Ivoire	4	26
Ghana	4	16
Bulgaria	4	53
Ecuador	4	13
Jamaica	4	31
Tunisia	3	41
Trinidad and Tobago	3	16

Country	$ Billions	Companies
Ukraine	3	8
Estonia	2	12
Botswana	2	17
Luxembourg	2	8
Lithuania	2	18
Zambia	1	15
Burkina Faso	1	3
Namibia	1	9
Togo	1	2
Slovakia	1	5

1. An example large cap stock provided for comparison. Percentage is of world market cap. This information is intended for educational purposes and should not be considered a recommendation to buy or sell a particular security. Named securities may be held in accounts managed by Dimensional.

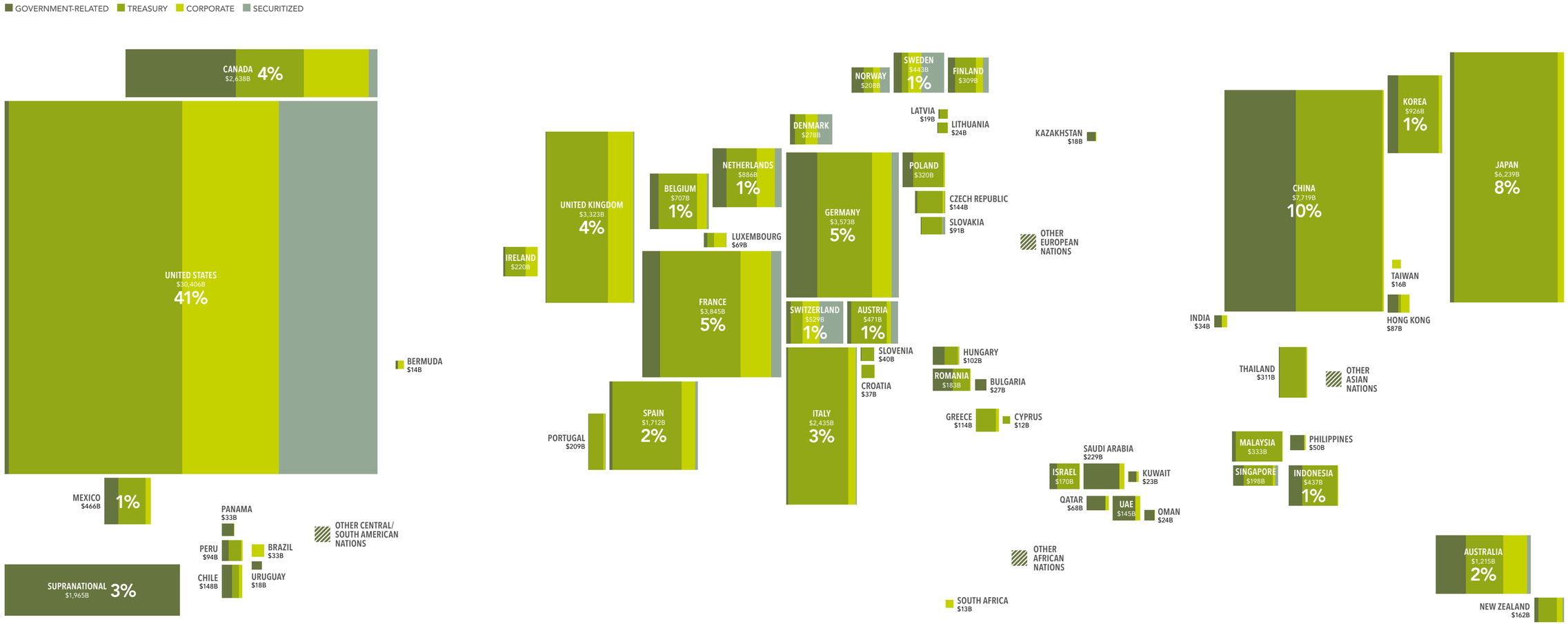
In USD. Market cap data is free-float adjusted and meets minimum liquidity and listing requirements. Dimensional makes case-by-case determinations about the suitability of investing in each emerging market, making considerations that include local market accessibility, government stability, and property rights before making investments. China A-shares that are available for foreign investors through the Hong Kong Stock Connect program are included in China. 30% foreign ownership limit and 25% inclusion factor are applied to China A-shares. Many nations are not displayed. Totals may not equal 100% due to rounding. For educational purposes; should not be used as investment advice. Bloomberg data provided by Bloomberg. **Diversification neither assures a profit nor guarantees against loss in a declining market.**

Global Bond Market

As of December 31, 2025

Viewing the world in terms of bond markets produces a very different perspective on countries and regions, as compared to their landmass, population, gross domestic product, or even stock markets.

This cartogram shows the balance of the investment-grade fixed income opportunities around the world, with the size of each country adjusted to reflect the relative size of its fixed income market. It may be surprising that the relative sizes of a country's bond and equity markets are not necessarily the same. Different regulations and preferences regarding capital structures for companies—as well as differing requirements and methods for government funding—lead to different outcomes. These proportions can change over time, but viewing the fixed income world this way highlights opportunities for diversification in fixed income and helps clarify allocation decisions.



BY ASSET CLASS



United States
- $30 trillion
- 41% of global bond market

Developed ex US
- $32 trillion
- 43% of global bond market

Emerging
- $12 trillion
- 16% of global bond market

Other
- $648 billion
- 0.9% of global bond market

BY COUNTRY

Country	$ Billions
United States	30,406
China	7,719
Japan	6,239
France	3,845
Germany	3,573
United Kingdom	3,323
Canada	2,638
Italy	2,435
Supranational	1,965
Spain	1,712
Australia	1,215
Korea	926
Netherlands	886

Country	$ Billions
Belgium	707
Switzerland	529
Austria	471
Mexico	466
Sweden	443
Indonesia	437
Malaysia	333
Poland	320
Thailand	311
Finland	309
Denmark	278
Saudi Arabia	229
Ireland	220

Country	$ Billions
Portugal	209
Norway	208
Singapore	198
Romania	183
Israel	170
New Zealand	162
Chile	148
UAE	145
Czech Republic	144
Greece	114
Hungary	102
Peru	94
Slovakia	91

Country	$ Billions
Hong Kong	87
Luxembourg	69
Qatar	68
Philippines	50
Slovenia	40
Croatia	37
India	34
Brazil	33
Panama	33
Bulgaria	27
Lithuania	24
Oman	24
Kuwait	23

Country	$ Billions
Latvia	19
Kazakhstan	18
Uruguay	18
Taiwan	16
Bermuda	14
South Africa	13
Cyprus	12
Estonia	8
Iceland	7
Paraguay	7
Macao	5
Morocco	4
Colombia	3

Country	$ Billions
Ecuador	2
Malta	1
Azerbaijan	1
Andorra	1
Jersey	1
Bahrain	1
Gabon	1
Jordan	1

In USD. Data is from Bloomberg Global Aggregate Bond Index. The index excludes noninvestment-grade securities, bonds with less than one year to maturity, tax-exempt municipal securities, linked bonds, and floating-rate issues. The treasury sector includes both nominal and inflation-linked native currency debt issued by central governments, which are backed by the full faith and credit of a central government. Government-related sector groups are issuers with government affiliations, including agencies, sovereigns, supranationals, and local authorities. The corporate sector categorizes issuers based on primary lines of business, revenue streams, and operations used to service debt and includes industrials, financial institutions, and utilities.

The securitized sector is designed to capture fixed income instruments whose payments are backed or directly derived from a pool of assets protected or ring-fenced from the credit of a particular issuer (either by a bankruptcy remote special purpose vehicle or bond covenant). Underlying collateral for securitized bonds can include residential mortgages, commercial mortgages, public-sector loans, auto loans, or credit card payments. Many nations are not displayed. Totals may not equal 100% due to rounding. For educational purposes; should not be used as investment advice. Bloomberg data provided by Bloomberg. **Diversification neither assures a profit nor guarantees against loss in a declining market.**

The Randomness of Global Equity Returns

As of December 31, 2025

These two tables rank historical annual stock market performance for different developed and emerging markets from highest to lowest in each year.

Each color corresponds to a different country, and the patchwork dispersion of colors shows no predictable pattern in either the developed or the emerging markets. Investors who follow a structured, diversified strategy are therefore more likely to capture the returns wherever they happen to occur in any given year.

This diversified strategy also reduces the risk of being too heavily invested in any one country that happens to perform particularly badly in any given year.

Developed Markets Annual Returns (%)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
HIGH	Spain 49.4	Finland 48.7	Japan −29.2	Norway 87.1	Sweden 33.8	Ireland 13.7	Belgium 39.6	Finland 46.0	USA 12.7	Denmark 23.4	Canada 24.6	Austria 58.3	Finland −3.4	New Zealand 38.2	Denmark 43.7	Austria 41.5	Portugal 0.2	Italy 37.1	Singapore 32.3	Spain 82.4
	Portugal 47.4	Hong Kong 41.2	Switzerland −30.5	Australia 76.4	Denmark 30.7	New Zealand 5.5	Denmark 31.3	Ireland 41.2	New Zealand 7.3	Ireland 16.5	New Zealand 18.4	Hong Kong 36.2	New Zealand −4.0	Ireland 37.5	Netherlands 24.1	Netherlands 27.6	Hong Kong −4.7	Spain 31.9	USA 24.6	Austria 77.6
	Ireland 46.8	Germany 35.2	USA −37.6	Singapore 74.0	Hong Kong 23.2	USA 1.4	Singapore 31.0	USA 31.8	Denmark 6.2	Belgium 12.1	Norway 13.3	Singapore 35.6	USA −5.0	Switzerland 32.3	Sweden 23.9	USA 26.5	Denmark −4.8	Denmark 31.2	Austria 18.3	Ireland 57.2
	Singapore 46.7	Norway 31.4	Spain −40.6	Sweden 64.2	Singapore 22.1	UK −2.6	Germany 30.9	Germany 31.4	Hong Kong 5.1	Japan 9.6	Australia 11.4	Denmark 34.7	Hong Kong −7.8	Netherlands 32.1	USA 20.7	Canada 26.0	UK −4.8	USA 26.5	Ireland 14.0	Finland 57.2
	Norway 45.1	Canada 29.6	France −43.3	Hong Kong 60.2	Canada 20.5	Switzerland −6.8	New Zealand 29.3	Spain 31.3	Belgium 4.1	Austria 3.5	Austria 11.3	Netherlands 32.2	Norway −8.6	USA 30.9	Finland 20.4	Norway 22.0	Australia −5.3	Netherlands 25.8	Canada 11.9	Italy 55.5
	Sweden 43.4	Singapore 28.4	Canada −45.5	Belgium 57.5	Japan 15.4	Norway −10.0	Hong Kong 28.3	Netherlands 31.3	Singapore 3.0	Italy 2.3	USA 10.9	France 28.7	Switzerland −9.1	Denmark 28.2	New Zealand 19.9	Sweden 21.9	Norway −7.0	Ireland 24.4	Italy 11.3	Portugal 37.0
	Denmark 38.8	Australia 28.3	Germany −45.9	Canada 56.2	USA 14.8	Belgium −10.6	Austria 25.9	Belgium 27.6	Ireland 2.3	Finland 2.0	France 4.9	Italy 28.4	Singapore −9.4	Canada 27.5	Ireland 15.1	France 19.5	Spain −7.3	Sweden 23.9	Germany 10.2	Netherlands 36.9
	Belgium 36.7	Denmark 25.6	Singapore −47.4	New Zealand 50.4	Australia 14.5	Australia −11.0	Australia 22.1	Japan 27.2	Canada 1.5	Netherlands 1.3	Netherlands 4.8	Norway 28.3	Portugal −11.1	Italy 27.3	Japan 14.5	Switzerland 19.3	Singapore −11.0	Germany 23.0	Spain 9.8	Canada 36.5
	Austria 36.5	Portugal 24.0	Denmark −47.6	Spain 43.5	Switzerland 11.8	Netherlands −12.1	Sweden 22.0	Switzerland 26.6	Switzerland −0.1	Portugal 0.9	Portugal 3.6	Germany 27.7	Australia −12.0	France 25.7	Portugal 14.4	Denmark 19.0	Belgium −12.5	France 21.4	Belgium 8.5	Sweden 36.5
	Germany 36.0	Spain 24.0	Netherlands −48.2	UK 43.3	Norway 10.9	Spain −12.3	France 21.3	France 26.3	Finland −0.7	USA 0.7	Germany 2.8	Spain 27.0	France −12.8	Portugal 23.7	Switzerland 11.6	UK 18.5	Canada −12.9	Japan 20.3	Japan 8.3	Belgium 36.4
	France 34.5	Netherlands 20.6	UK −48.3	Austria 43.2	Finland 10.3	Canada −12.7	Netherlands 20.6	Denmark 25.2	Australia −3.4	Switzerland 0.4	Japan 2.4	Japan 24.0	Japan −12.9	Australia 22.9	Germany 11.5	Italy 15.0	France −13.3	Austria 17.2	UK 7.5	Germany 36.3
	Italy 32.5	France 13.2	Sweden −49.9	Netherlands 42.3	Austria 9.9	Japan −14.3	Switzerland 20.4	Sweden 24.5	Netherlands −3.5	France −0.1	Hong Kong 2.3	Portugal 23.8	Netherlands −13.1	Sweden 21.2	Australia 8.7	Australia 9.4	New Zealand −13.6	Switzerland 15.7	Netherlands 1.4	UK 35.1
	Netherlands 31.4	New Zealand 8.9	Italy −50.0	Portugal 40.4	UK 8.8	Sweden −16.0	Norway 18.7	UK 20.7	Japan −4.0	Hong Kong −0.5	Singapore 1.4	Switzerland 22.5	Sweden −13.7	UK 21.0	Hong Kong 5.8	Finland 9.0	Italy −14.4	Canada 15.4	Australia 1.2	Hong Kong 34.8
	Australia 30.9	UK 8.4	Australia −50.7	Denmark 36.6	Germany 8.4	Denmark −16.0	USA 15.3	Italy 20.4	Spain −4.7	Germany −1.9	Sweden 0.6	Finland 22.5	UK −14.2	Germany 20.8	Canada 5.3	Ireland 8.5	Finland −15.3	Australia 14.8	Hong Kong 0.1	Norway 34.0
	UK 30.6	Italy 6.1	Hong Kong −51.2	France 31.8	New Zealand 8.3	Hong Kong −16.0	UK 15.3	Austria 13.4	UK −5.4	Sweden −5.0	UK −0.1	UK 22.3	Denmark −15.4	Belgium 20.3	France 4.1	Singapore 5.7	Japan −16.6	UK 14.1	New Zealand −1.5	Switzerland 33.5
	Hong Kong 30.4	USA 5.4	Portugal −52.2	Italy 26.6	Netherlands 1.7	France −16.9	Finland 14.6	New Zealand 11.3	Sweden −7.5	New Zealand −6.3	Spain −1.0	USA 21.2	Spain −16.2	Japan 19.6	Italy 1.8	Germany 5.3	Switzerland −18.3	Portugal 7.5	Switzerland −2.0	Singapore 32.4
	Finland 29.9	Switzerland 5.3	New Zealand −53.8	USA 26.3	Belgium −0.4	Singapore −17.9	Italy 12.5	Hong Kong 11.1	Italy −9.5	UK −7.6	Finland −4.7	Sweden 20.6	Canada −17.2	Singapore 15.0	Norway −1.8	Belgium 2.2	USA −19.8	New Zealand 6.1	Sweden −3.7	France 28.4
	Switzerland 27.4	Austria 2.2	Finland −55.2	Switzerland 25.3	France −4.1	Germany −18.1	Canada 9.1	Portugal 11.0	France −9.9	Australia −10.0	Switzerland −4.9	Australia 19.9	Italy −17.8	Austria 14.5	Austria −3.3	Japan 1.7	Germany −22.3	Belgium 5.9	Norway −4.3	Japan 24.6
	Canada 17.8	Sweden 0.6	Norway −64.2	Germany 25.2	Portugal −11.3	Portugal −23.1	Japan 8.2	Norway 9.4	Germany −10.4	Norway −15.0	Ireland −7.1	Belgium 18.6	Germany −22.2	Spain 12.0	Spain −4.8	Spain 1.4	Ireland −26.2	Norway 5.9	France −5.3	USA 17.3
	New Zealand 16.6	Belgium −2.7	Belgium −66.5	Ireland 12.3	Italy −15.0	Italy −23.2	Ireland 5.7	Canada 5.6	Norway −22.0	Spain −15.6	Belgium −7.6	Ireland 18.1	Ireland −25.3	Norway 10.4	Singapore −7.5	Portugal 0.2	Austria −26.4	Singapore 5.3	Finland −7.3	Australia 14.7
	USA 14.7	Japan −4.2	Austria −68.4	Finland 11.1	Ireland −18.1	Finland −31.9	Portugal 3.5	Australia 4.2	Austria −29.8	Singapore −17.7	Italy −10.5	Canada 16.1	Belgium −26.9	Hong Kong 10.3	Belgium −8.1	Hong Kong −3.9	Netherlands −27.7	Finland −5.6	Denmark −12.9	New Zealand −0.5
LOW	Japan 6.2	Ireland −20.1	Ireland −71.9	Japan 6.3	Spain −22.0	Austria −36.4	Spain 3.0	Singapore 1.7	Portugal −38.2	Canada −24.2	Denmark −15.8	New Zealand 11.7	Austria −27.4	Finland 9.5	UK −10.5	New Zealand −17.1	Sweden −28.4	Hong Kong −14.8	Portugal −25.2	Denmark −13.5

RETURNS

In USD. MSCI country indices (net dividends) for each country listed. Does not include Israel, which MSCI classified as an emerging market prior to May 2010.

Emerging Markets Annual Returns (%)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
HIGH	China 82.9	Peru 94.4	Colombia −25.1	Brazil 128.1	Thailand 55.7	Indonesia 6.0	Turkey 64.2	Taiwan 9.1	Egypt 29.3	Hungary 36.3	Brazil 66.2	Poland 54.7	Peru 1.6	Egypt 41.8	Korea 44.6	Czech Rep. 55.0	Turkey 90.4	Hungary 50.9	Taiwan 34.4	Colombia 112.0
	Indonesia 73.8	Brazil 79.6	Chile −35.8	Indonesia 126.2	Peru 53.3	Malaysia 0.1	Egypt 47.1	Egypt 8.2	Indonesia 26.6	India −6.1	Peru 55.6	China 54.1	Brazil −0.5	Taiwan 36.4	Taiwan 41.0	India 26.2	Chile 19.4	Poland 48.6	Malaysia 20.7	Korea 99.8
	Peru 62.1	Turkey 74.1	South Africa −37.9	India 102.8	Chile 44.2	Philippines −0.9	Philippines 46.4	Malaysia 7.7	Philippines 25.6	Korea −6.7	Hungary 35.4	Korea 47.3	Czech Rep. −4.4	Colombia 30.8	China 29.5	Taiwan 26.1	Brazil 14.2	Egypt 41.6	China 19.4	Hungary 78.9
	Philippines 58.2	India 73.1	Peru −40.2	Turkey 97.5	Colombia 43.4	Thailand −2.7	Poland 39.2	Korea 3.9	India 23.9	Philippines −6.8	Thailand 26.6	Chile 42.2	Thailand −5.5	Brazil 26.3	India 15.6	Mexico 22.5	Peru 9.4	Mexico 40.9	Turkey 17.8	South Africa 77.6
	India 51.0	China 66.2	Malaysia −41.2	Chile 85.6	Malaysia 37.0	Colombia −5.0	Colombia 35.9	China 3.6	Turkey 18.7	China −7.8	Colombia 26.5	Hungary 39.9	Malaysia −6.0	China 23.5	Malaysia 3.7	Hungary 12.1	Thailand 5.0	Peru 36.6	Peru 15.8	Poland 74.6
	Brazil 45.3	Egypt 58.4	Mexico −42.9	Colombia 84.3	South Africa 34.2	Czech Rep. −6.0	Thailand 34.5	Poland 2.6	Thailand 16.5	Taiwan −11.7	Taiwan 18.5	India 38.8	Hungary −6.1	Hungary 19.4	Mexico −1.9	Poland 8.5	Indonesia 3.6	Czech Rep. 33.2	Hungary 14.0	Peru 73.6
	Mexico 41.4	Czech Rep. 55.3	Czech Rep. −43.1	Taiwan 79.2	Indonesia 33.9	Korea −12.0	Mexico 29.1	Mexico 0.2	Peru 10.5	Mexico −14.4	South Africa 17.9	Peru 38.4	India −7.3	Korea 12.5	Philippines −3.4	Egypt 7.5	Mexico −2.0	Brazil 32.7	India 11.2	Chile 71.2
	Poland 40.7	Indonesia 54.2	Taiwan −46.5	Hungary 77.6	Philippines 33.9	Mexico −12.1	India 26.0	Philippines −2.7	Taiwan 9.4	Chile −17.7	Indonesia 17.0	Turkey 38.4	Taiwan −8.9	Mexico 11.4	South Africa −4.0	South Africa 3.6	South Africa −3.9	Taiwan 30.4	Colombia 7.9	Czech Rep. 70.8
	Malaysia 37.1	Malaysia 46.1	Thailand −48.5	Thailand 76.6	Mexico 27.6	South Africa −14.4	Hungary 22.8	India −3.8	China 8.0	Czech Rep. −18.4	Chile 15.6	South Africa 36.1	Indonesia −9.2	Turkey 11.1	Czech Rep. −4.0	Indonesia 2.1	Malaysia −5.8	Korea 23.2	South Africa 6.7	Mexico 56.1
	Czech Rep. 33.9	Thailand 46.0	China −50.8	Peru 71.9	Korea 26.7	China −18.4	China 22.7	Hungary −5.8	South Africa 5.2	Indonesia −19.5	Korea 8.7	Czech Rep. 35.5	Colombia −11.5	Philippines 10.5	Peru −4.7	Thailand −1.4	Colombia −6.0	India 20.8	Czech Rep. 4.0	Egypt 54.8
	Hungary 33.7	Philippines 40.4	Egypt −52.4	Korea 71.3	Taiwan 21.8	Chile −20.4	Korea 21.2	South Africa −6.2	Czech Rep. −4.4	Malaysia −20.1	China 0.9	Thailand 34.5	Poland −12.9	South Africa 10.0	Chile −5.6	Philippines −3.9	India −8.0	Colombia 12.4	Thailand 1.3	Brazil 49.7
	Chile 28.7	Korea 31.9	Philippines −52.6	Philippines 65.6	India 20.9	Taiwan −20.9	Peru 20.2	Czech Rep. −10.5	Mexico −9.3	Thailand −23.5	Poland 0.1	Taiwan 27.5	Egypt −14.0	Thailand 9.5	Indonesia −8.1	Malaysia −6.2	Philippines −13.9	Indonesia 7.3	Philippines −0.7	Taiwan 39.1
	South Africa 20.5	Poland 25.2	Poland −54.8	China 62.3	Turkey 20.8	Peru −21.4	South Africa 18.7	Thailand −14.6	Malaysia −10.7	Egypt −23.7	India −1.4	Malaysia 25.1	Mexico −15.5	Indonesia 9.1	Turkey −8.8	Korea −8.4	Czech Rep. −14.4	Chile 3.7	Poland −6.7	China 31.2
	Taiwan 20.0	Chile 23.0	Korea −55.3	South Africa 57.8	Poland 15.2	Brazil −21.8	Taiwan 16.7	Brazil −16.0	Korea −11.1	Poland −25.4	Malaysia −3.9	Philippines 24.6	Philippines −16.5	India 7.6	Poland −11.4	Colombia −13.8	China −21.9	Philippines 3.5	Chile −7.5	Malaysia 15.4
	Egypt 17.1	South Africa 18.1	Brazil −56.2	Mexico 56.6	Egypt 12.4	Poland −30.1	Malaysia 14.3	Colombia −21.1	Chile −13.0	South Africa −25.5	Czech Rep. −5.0	Indonesia 24.2	China −18.9	Peru 4.8	Hungary −11.7	Chile −17.3	Egypt −22.6	South Africa 1.5	Indonesia −12.9	Thailand 6.8
	Colombia 13.6	Hungary 16.8	Indonesia −56.5	Malaysia 52.1	Brazil 6.5	Hungary −33.6	Chile 7.8	Chile −22.0	Brazil −14.0	Peru −31.7	Philippines −6.6	Brazil 24.1	Chile −19.7	Czech Rep. 4.2	Thailand −11.7	Brazil −17.4	Poland −27.2	Malaysia −3.5	Korea −23.4	India 2.6
	Korea 12.6	Colombia 15.0	Hungary −61.5	Poland 41.5	China 4.6	Turkey −35.4	Indonesia 4.6	Indonesia −23.5	Poland −14.2	Turkey −31.9	Turkey −8.5	Colombia 16.3	Korea −20.9	Malaysia −2.0	Colombia −19.0	Peru −19.9	Korea −29.4	Turkey −5.7	Mexico −27.1	Philippines −0.3
	Thailand 11.1	Mexico 12.2	Turkey −62.3	Egypt 39.7	Czech Rep. −2.5	India −37.2	Czech Rep. 2.5	Turkey −26.8	Colombia −19.8	Brazil −41.4	Mexico −9.2	Mexico 16.0	South Africa −24.8	Poland −5.9	Brazil −19.0	China −21.7	Taiwan −29.8	Thailand −10.5	Brazil −29.8	Turkey −2.3
LOW	Turkey −7.2	Taiwan 8.4	India −64.6	Czech Rep. 26.5	Hungary −9.6	Egypt −46.9	Brazil 0.0	Peru −29.8	Hungary −27.4	Colombia −41.8	Egypt −11.5	Egypt 5.1	Turkey −41.4	Chile −16.9	Egypt −22.5	Turkey −28.4	Hungary −31.1	China −11.2	Egypt −31.2	Indonesia −2.8

RETURNS

In USD. MSCI country indices (net dividends) for each country listed. Does not include Greece, which MSCI classified as a developed market prior to November 2013, or Russia, which MSCI classified as a standalone market as of March 2022. Additional countries excluded due to data availability or due to downgrades by MSCI from emerging to frontier market. MSCI data © MSCI 2026, all rights reserved. **Past performance is no guarantee of future results.** Indices are not available for direct investment; therefore, their performance does not reflect the expenses associated with the management of an actual portfolio. **Diversification neither assures a profit nor guarantees against loss in a declining market.**

Sources and Descriptions of Data

Essay

FAMA/FRENCH US VALUE RESEARCH INDEX

Provided by Fama/French from CRSP and Compustat securities data. The index portfolios for July of year *t* to June *t* + 1 include all NYSE, AMEX, and NASDAQ stocks for which we have market equity for December *t* – 1 and June of t, and (positive) book-to-market equity data for fiscal year ending in *t* – 1. The size breakpoint is the market capitalization of the median NYSE firm, so the big and small categories contain the same number of eligible NYSE firms. The BtM breakpoints split the eligible NYSE firms with positive book equity into three categories: 30% of the eligible NYSE firms with positive BE are in Low (Growth), 40% are in Medium (Neutral), and 30% are in High (Value). Rebalanced annually in June. Exclusions: American depositary receipts (ADRs), investment companies, tracking stocks, non-US incorporated companies, closed-end funds, certificates, shares of beneficial interests, and negative book values.

FAMA/FRENCH US GROWTH RESEARCH INDEX

Provided by Fama/French from CRSP and Compustat securities data. The index portfolios for July of year *t* to June *t* + 1 include all NYSE, AMEX, and NASDAQ stocks for which we have market equity for December *t* – 1 and June of t, and (positive) book-to-market equity data for fiscal year ending in *t* – 1. The size breakpoint is the market capitalization of the median NYSE firm, so the big and small categories contain the same number of eligible NYSE firms. The BtM breakpoints split the eligible NYSE firms with positive book equity into three categories: 30% of the eligible NYSE firms with positive BE are in Low (Growth), 40% are in Medium (Neutral), and 30% are in High (Value). Rebalanced annually in June. Exclusions: ADRs, investment companies, tracking stocks, non-US incorporated companies, closed-end funds, certificates, shares of beneficial interests, and negative book values.

FAMA/FRENCH INTERNATIONAL VALUE INDEX

Source: Ken French website. Simulated from MSCI and Bloomberg data. Consists of companies whose relative price is in the bottom 30% for the region. The index is reconstituted once a year at the end of December.

FAMA/FRENCH INTERNATIONAL GROWTH INDEX

Source: Ken French website. Simulated from MSCI and Bloomberg data. Consists of companies whose relative price is in the top 30% for the region. The index is reconstituted once a year at the end of December.

FAMA/FRENCH EMERGING MARKETS VALUE INDEX

Provided by Fama/French from Bloomberg and IFC securities data. Includes stocks in the upper 30% book-to-market range in each country; companies weighted by float-adjusted market cap. Rebalanced annually in June.

FAMA/FRENCH EMERGING MARKETS GROWTH INDEX

Provided by Fama/French from Bloomberg and IFC securities data. Includes stocks in the bottom 30% book-to-market range in each country; companies weighted by float-adjusted market cap. Rebalanced annually in June.

FAMA/FRENCH US HIGH PROFITABILITY INDEX

Provided by Fama/French from CRSP and Compustat securities data. Includes all stocks in the lower 30% operating profitability range of NYSE eligible firms. Rebalanced annually in June. OP for June of year *t* is annual revenues minus cost of goods sold; interest expense; and selling, general, and administrative expenses; divided by book equity for the last fiscal year end in *t* – 1.

FAMA/FRENCH US LOW PROFITABILITY INDEX

Provided by Fama/French from CRSP and Compustat securities data. Includes all stocks in the lower 30% operating profitability range of NYSE eligible firms. Rebalanced annually in June. OP for June of year *t* is annual revenues minus cost of goods sold; interest expense; and selling, general, and administrative expenses; divided by book equity for the last fiscal year end in *t* – 1.

FAMA/FRENCH INTERNATIONAL HIGH PROFITABILITY INDEX

Provided by Fama/French from Bloomberg securities data. Includes stocks in the upper 30% operating profitability range in each region; companies weighted by float-adjusted market cap. Rebalanced annually in June. OP for June of year *t* is annual revenues minus cost of goods sold; interest expense; and selling, general, and administrative expenses; divided by book equity for the last fiscal year end in *t* – 1.

FAMA/FRENCH INTERNATIONAL LOW PROFITABILITY INDEX

Provided by Fama/French from Bloomberg securities data. Includes stocks in the lower 30% operating profitability range in each region; companies weighted by float-adjusted market cap. Rebalanced annually in June. OP for June of year *t* is annual revenues minus cost of goods sold; interest expense; and selling, general, and administrative expenses; divided by book equity for the last fiscal year end in *t* – 1.

FAMA/FRENCH EMERGING MARKETS HIGH PROFITABILITY INDEX

Provided by Fama/French from Bloomberg and IFC securities data. Includes stocks in the upper 30% operating profitability (OP) range in each region; companies weighted by float-adjusted market cap. Rebalanced annually in June. OP for June of year *t* is annual revenues minus cost of goods sold; interest expense; and selling, general, and administrative expenses; divided by book equity for the last fiscal year end in *t* – 1.

FAMA/FRENCH EMERGING MARKETS LOW PROFITAB ILITY INDEX

Provided by Fama/French from Bloomberg and IFC securities data. Includes stocks in the lower 30% operating profitability range in each country; companies weighted by float-adjusted market cap. Rebalanced annually in June. OP for June of year *t* is annual revenues minus cost of goods sold; interest expense; and selling, general and administrative expenses; divided by book equity for the last fiscal year end in *t* – 1.

US Equities

CRSP 1–10 INDEX

CRSP Deciles 1–10 Index provided by the Center for Research in Security Prices, University of Chicago.

July 1962–present
CRSP Deciles 1–10 Cap-Based (market) Portfolio; all exchanges rebalanced quarterly; CRSP market-index-weighted average of CRSP 1 through CRSP 10.

Prior to July 1962
NYSE; rebalanced semiannually.

S&P 500 INDEX

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DIMENSIONAL US CORE EQUITY 2 INDEX

January 1975–present
Compiled by Dimensional from CRSP and Compustat data. Targets all the securities in the eligible market with an emphasis on companies with smaller capitalization, lower relative price, and higher profitability, excluding those with the lowest profitability and highest relative price within the small cap universe. The index also excludes those companies with the highest asset growth within the small cap universe. Profitability is defined as operating income before depreciation and amortization minus interest expense divided by book equity. Asset growth is defined as change in total assets from the prior fiscal year to current fiscal year. The eligible market is composed of securities of US companies traded on the NYSE, NYSE MKT (formerly AMEX), and Nasdaq Global Market. Exclusions: non-US companies, REITs, UITs, and investment companies. The index has been retrospectively calculated by Dimensional and did not exist prior to March 2007. Accordingly, the results shown during the periods prior to March 2007 do not represent actual returns of the index. Other periods selected may have different results, including losses. The calculation methodology for the index was amended in January 2014 to include profitability as a factor in selecting securities for inclusion in the index. The calculation methodology for the index was amended in December 2019 to include asset growth as a factor in selecting securities for inclusion in the index. The calculation methodology for the index was amended in November 2025 to limit single-security concentration.

Prior to January 1975
Compiled by Dimensional from CRSP and Compustat data. Targets all the securities in the eligible market with an emphasis on companies with smaller capitalization and lower relative price. The eligible market is composed of securities of US companies traded on the NYSE, NYSE MKT (formerly AMEX), and Nasdaq Global Market. Exclusions: non-US companies, REITs, UITs, and investment companies.

NASDAQ COMPOSITE INDEX

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DIMENSIONAL US LARGE CAP HIGH PROFITABILITY INDEX

Compiled by Dimensional from CRSP and Compustat data. The index composition consists of large cap companies in the eligible market whose profitability is in the top 35% of all large cap companies after the exclusion of utilities, companies lacking financial data, and companies with negative relative price. The index emphasizes companies with lower relative price, higher profitability, and lower market capitalization. Profitability is defined as operating income before depreciation and amortization minus interest expense divided by book equity. The eligible market is composed of securities of US companies traded on the NYSE, NYSE MKT (formerly AMEX), and Nasdaq Global Market. Exclusions: non-US companies, REITs, UITs, and investment companies. The index has been retrospectively calculated by Dimensional and did not exist prior to December 2016. Accordingly, the results shown during the periods prior to December 2016 do not represent actual returns of the index. Other periods selected may have different results, including losses. The calculation methodology for the index was amended in November 2025 to limit single-security and sector concentration.

DIMENSIONAL US LARGE CAP VALUE INDEX

January 1975–present
Compiled by Dimensional from CRSP and Compustat data. The index composition consists of large cap companies in the eligible market whose relative price is in the bottom 30% of the large cap market after the exclusion of utilities, companies lacking financial data, and companies with negative relative price. The index emphasizes securities with higher profitability, lower relative price, and lower market capitalization. Profitability is defined as operating income before depreciation and amortization minus interest expense divided by book equity. The eligible market is composed of securities of US companies traded on the NYSE, NYSE MKT (formerly AMEX), and Nasdaq Global Market. Exclusions: non-US companies, REITs, UITs, and investment companies. The index has been retrospectively calculated by Dimensional and did not exist prior to March 2007. Accordingly, the results shown during the periods prior to March 2007 do not represent actual returns of the index. Other periods selected may have different results, including losses. The calculation methodology for the index was amended in January 2014 to include profitability as a factor in selecting securities for inclusion in the index. The calculation methodology for the index was amended in December 2019 to include asset growth as a factor in selecting securities for inclusion in the index. The calculation methodology for the index was amended in November 2025 to limit single-security and sector concentration.

Prior to January 1975
Compiled by Dimensional from CRSP and Compustat data. The index composition consists of large cap companies in the eligible market whose relative price is in the bottom 25% of the US Large Cap Index after the exclusion of utilities, companies lacking financial data, and companies with negative relative price. The eligible market is composed of securities of US companies traded on the NYSE, NYSE MKT (formerly AMEX), and Nasdaq Global Market. Exclusions: non-US companies, REITs, UITs, and investment companies.

DIMENSIONAL US SMALL CAP INDEX

January 1975–present
Compiled by Dimensional from CRSP and Compustat data. Market-capitalization-weighted index of securities of the smallest US companies whose market capitalization falls in the lowest 8% of the total market capitalization of the eligible market. The eligible market is composed of securities of US companies traded on the NYSE, NYSE MKT (formerly AMEX), and Nasdaq Global Market. Exclusions: non-US companies, REITs, UITs, investment companies, and companies with the lowest profitability and highest relative price within the small cap universe. The index also excludes those companies with the highest asset growth within the small cap universe. Profitability is defined as operating income before depreciation and amortization minus interest expense divided by book equity. Asset growth is defined as change in total assets from the prior fiscal year to current fiscal year. The index has been retrospectively calculated by Dimensional and did not exist prior to March 2007. Accordingly, the results shown during the periods prior to March 2007 do not represent actual returns of the index. Other periods selected may have different results, including losses. The calculation methodology for the index was amended in January 2014 to include profitability as a factor in selecting securities for inclusion in the index. The calculation methodology for the index was amended in December 2019 to include asset growth as a factor in selecting securities for inclusion in the index. The calculation methodology for the index was amended in November 2025 to limit single-security and sector concentration.

Prior to January 1975
Compiled by Dimensional from CRSP and Compustat data. Market-capitalization-weighted index of securities of the smallest US companies whose market capitalization falls in the lowest 8% of the total market capitalization of the eligible market. The eligible market is composed of securities of US companies traded on the NYSE, NYSE MKT (formerly AMEX), and Nasdaq Global Market. Exclusions: non-US companies, REITs, UITs, and investment companies.

DIMENSIONAL US SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX

January 1975–present
Compiled by Dimensional from CRSP and Compustat data. The index composition is a subset of the US Small Cap Index. The subset is defined as companies whose relative price is in the bottom 35% of the US Small Cap Index after the exclusion of utilities, companies lacking financial data, and companies with negative relative price. The eligible market is composed of securities of US companies traded on the NYSE, NYSE MKT (formerly AMEX), and Nasdaq Global Market. Exclusions: non-US companies, REITs, UITs, investment companies, and companies with the lowest profitability within the small cap value universe. The index also excludes those companies with the highest asset growth within the small cap universe. Profitability is defined as operating income before depreciation and amortization minus interest expense divided by book equity. Asset growth is defined as change in total assets from the prior fiscal year to current fiscal year. The index has been retrospectively calculated by Dimensional and did not exist prior to March 2007. Accordingly, the results shown during the periods prior to March 2007 do not represent actual returns of the index. Other periods selected may have different results, including losses. The calculation methodology for the index was amended in December 2019 to include asset growth as a factor in selecting securities for inclusion in the index. The calculation methodology for the index was amended in November 2025 to limit single-security and sector concentration.

Prior to January 1975
Compiled by Dimensional from CRSP and Compustat data. The index composition is a subset of the US Small Cap Index. The subset is defined as companies whose relative price is in the bottom 25% of the US Small Cap Index after the exclusion of utilities, companies lacking financial data, and companies with negative relative price. The eligible market is composed of securities of US companies traded on the NYSE, NYSE MKT (formerly AMEX), and Nasdaq Global Market. Exclusions: non-US companies, REITs, UITs, and investment companies.

DIMENSIONAL US SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX

Compiled by Dimensional from CRSP and Compustat data. The index composition consists of companies with market capitalizations in the lowest 8% of the total market capitalization of the eligible market whose relative price is in the top 50% of all small cap companies after the exclusion of utilities, companies lacking financial data, and companies with negative relative price. The index excludes companies with the lowest profitability within the small cap growth universe. The index also excludes those companies with the highest asset growth within the small cap universe. Profitability is defined as operating income before depreciation and amortization minus interest expense divided by book equity. Asset growth is defined as change in total assets from the prior fiscal year to current fiscal year. The eligible market is composed of securities of US companies traded on the NYSE, NYSE MKT (formerly AMEX), and Nasdaq Global Market. Exclusions: non-US companies, REITs, UITs, and investment companies. The index has been retrospectively calculated by Dimensional and did not exist prior to December 2012. Accordingly, the results shown during the periods prior to December 2012 do not represent actual returns of the index. Other periods selected may have different results, including losses. The calculation methodology for the index was amended in December 2019 to include asset growth as a factor in selecting securities for inclusion in the index. The calculation methodology for the index was amended in November 2025 to limit single-security and sector concentration.

Non-US Equities

MSCI ALL COUNTRY WORLD INDEX

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MSCI WORLD EX USA INDEX

Shown gross of dividend withholding tax. MSCI World ex USA Index © MSCI 2026, all rights reserved.

DIMENSIONAL INTERNATIONAL CORE EQUITY 2 INDEX

Compiled by Dimensional from Bloomberg securities data. Targets all the securities in the eligible markets with an emphasis on companies with smaller capitalization, lower relative price, and higher profitability, excluding those with the lowest profitability and highest relative price within their country's small cap universe. The index also excludes those companies with the highest asset growth within their country's small cap universe. Profitability is defined as operating income before depreciation and amortization minus interest expense divided by book equity. Asset growth is defined as change in total assets from the prior fiscal year to current fiscal year. The index monthly returns are computed as the simple average of the monthly returns of four subindices, each one reconstituted once a year at the end of each quarter of the year. Maximum index weight of any one company is capped at 5%. Countries currently included are Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Hong Kong, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, the Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Portugal, Singapore, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, and the UK. Exclusions: REITs and investment companies. The index has been retrospectively calculated by Dimensional and did not exist prior to April 2008. Accordingly, the results shown during the periods prior to April 2008 do not represent actual returns of the index. The calculation methodology for the index was amended in January 2014 to include profitability as a factor in selecting securities for inclusion in the index. The calculation methodology for the index was amended in November 2019 to include asset growth as a factor in selecting securities for inclusion in the index.

DIMENSIONAL INTERNATIONAL LARGE CAP HIGH PROFITABILITY INDEX

Compiled by Dimensional from Bloomberg securities data. Consists of large cap companies whose profitability is in the top 35% of their country's large cap universe, after the exclusion of utilities and companies with either negative or missing relative price data. The index emphasizes companies with lower relative price, higher profitability, and lower market capitalization. Profitability is defined as operating income before depreciation and amortization minus interest expense divided by book equity. The index monthly returns are computed as the simple average of the monthly returns of four subindices, each one reconstituted once a year at the end of each quarter of the year. Maximum index weight of any one company is capped at 5%. Countries currently included are Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Hong Kong, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, the Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Portugal, Singapore, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, and the UK. Exclusions: REITs and investment companies. The index has been retrospectively calculated by Dimensional and did not exist prior to December 2016. Accordingly, the results shown during the periods prior to December 2016 do not represent actual returns of the index. The calculation methodology for the index was amended in November 2025 to limit sector concentration.

DIMENSIONAL INTERNATIONAL LARGE VALUE INDEX

Compiled by Dimensional from Bloomberg securities data. Consists of large cap companies in eligible markets whose relative price is in the bottom 30% of their country's large companies, after the exclusion of utilities and companies with either negative or missing relative price data. The index emphasizes companies with smaller capitalization, lower relative price, and higher profitability. The index also excludes those companies with the lowest profitability within their country's large value universe. Profitability is defined as operating income before depreciation and amortization minus interest expense divided by book equity. The index monthly returns are computed as the simple average of the monthly returns of four subindices, each one reconstituted once a year at the end of each quarter of the year. Maximum index weight of any one company is capped at 5%. Countries currently included are Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Hong Kong, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, the Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Portugal, Singapore, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, and the UK. Exclusions: REITs and investment companies. The index has been retrospectively calculated by Dimensional and did not exist prior to April 2008. Accordingly, the results shown during the periods prior to April 2008 do not represent actual returns of the index. The calculation methodology for the index was amended in January 2014 to include profitability as a factor in selecting securities for inclusion in the index. The calculation methodology for the index was amended in November 2019 to include asset growth as a factor in selecting securities for inclusion in the index. The calculation methodology for the index was amended in November 2025 to limit sector concentration.

DIMENSIONAL INTERNATIONAL SMALL CAP INDEX

January 1990–present
Compiled by Dimensional from Bloomberg securities data. Market-capitalization-weighted index of small company securities in the eligible markets, excluding those with the lowest profitability and highest relative price within their country's small cap universe. The index also excludes those companies with the highest asset growth within their country's small cap universe. Profitability is defined as operating income before depreciation and amortization minus interest expense divided by book equity. Asset growth is defined as change in total assets from the prior fiscal year to current fiscal year. The index monthly returns are computed as the simple average of the monthly returns of four subindices, each one reconstituted once a year at the end of each quarter of the year. Maximum index weight of any one company is capped at 5%. Countries currently included are Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Hong Kong, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, the Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Portugal, Singapore, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, and the UK. Exclusions: REITs and investment companies. The index has been retrospectively calculated by Dimensional and did not exist prior to April 2008. Accordingly, the results shown during the periods prior to April 2008 do not represent actual returns of the index. The calculation methodology for the index was amended in January 2014 to include profitability as a factor in selecting securities for inclusion in the index. The calculation methodology for the index was amended in November 2019 to include asset growth as a factor in selecting securities for inclusion in the index. The calculation methodology for the index was amended in November 2025 to limit sector concentration.

Prior to January 1990
Created by Dimensional. Includes securities of MSCI EAFE countries, in the top 30% of book to market by market capitalization conditional on the securities being in the bottom 10% of market capitalization, excluding the bottom 1%. All securities are market capitalization weighted. Each country is capped at 50%; rebalanced semiannually.

MSCI EMERGING MARKETS INDEX

Shown gross of dividend withholding tax. MSCI Emerging Markets Index © MSCI 2026, all rights reserved.

DIMENSIONAL EMERGING MARKETS CORE EQUITY 2 INDEX

Compiled by Dimensional from Bloomberg securities data. Targets all securities in the eligible markets with an emphasis on companies with smaller capitalization, lower relative price, and higher profitability, excluding those with the lowest profitability and highest relative price within their country's small cap universe. The index also excludes those companies with the highest asset growth within their country's small cap universe. Profitability is defined as operating income before depreciation and amortization minus interest expense divided by book equity. Asset growth is defined as change in total assets from the prior fiscal year to current fiscal year. The index monthly returns are computed as the simple average of the monthly returns of four subindices, each one reconstituted once a year at the end of each quarter of the year. Maximum index weight of any one company is capped at 5%. Countries currently included are Brazil, Chile, China, Colombia, the Czech Republic, Greece, Hungary, India, Indonesia, Kuwait, Malaysia, Mexico, Peru, the Philippines, Poland, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, South Korea, Taiwan, Thailand, Turkey, and the UAE. Exclusions: REITs and investment companies. The index has been retrospectively calculated by Dimensional and did not exist prior to April 2008. Accordingly, the results shown during the periods prior to April 2008 do not represent actual returns of the index. The calculation methodology for the index was amended in January 2014 to include profitability as a factor in selecting securities for inclusion in the index. The calculation methodology for the index was amended in November 2019 to include asset growth as a factor in selecting securities for inclusion in the index. The calculation methodology for the index was amended in November 2025 to limit sector concentration.

DIMENSIONAL EMERGING MARKETS VALUE INDEX

Compiled by Dimensional from Bloomberg securities data. Consists of companies whose relative price is in the bottom 33% of their country's respective constituents, after the exclusion of utilities and companies with either negative or missing relative price data. The index emphasizes companies with smaller capitalization, lower relative price, and higher profitability, excluding those with the lowest profitability within their country's small cap universe. The index also excludes those companies with the highest asset growth within their country's small cap universe. Profitability is defined as operating income before depreciation and amortization minus interest expense divided by book equity. Asset growth is defined as change in total assets from the prior fiscal year to current fiscal year. The index monthly returns are computed as the simple average of the monthly returns of four subindices, each one reconstituted once a year at the end of each quarter of the year. Maximum index weight of any one company is capped at 5%. Countries currently included are Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Hong Kong, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, the Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Portugal, Singapore, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, and the UK. Exclusions: REITs and investment companies. The index has been retrospectively calculated by Dimensional and did not exist prior to April 2008. Accordingly, the results shown during the periods prior to April 2008 do not represent actual returns of the index. The calculation methodology for the index was amended in January 2014 to include profitability as a factor in selecting securities for inclusion in the index. The calculation methodology for the index was amended in November 2019 to include asset growth as a factor in selecting securities for inclusion in the index. The calculation methodology for the index was amended in November 2025 to limit sector concentration.

Prior to January 1990
Created by Dimensional. Includes securities of MSCI EAFE countries, in the top 30% of book to market by market capitalization conditional on the securities being in the bottom 10% of market capitalization, excluding the bottom 1%. All securities are market capitalization weighted. Each country is capped at 50%; rebalanced semiannually.

S&P GLOBAL REIT INDEX

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DOW JONES US SELECT REIT INDEX

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Fixed Income

ONE-MONTH US TREASURY BILLS

January 2025–present
ICE BofA index data © 2026 ICE Data Indices, LLC.

Prior to January 2025
One-Month US Treasury Bills.

DIMENSIONAL US 20-YEAR TREASURY INDEX

February 1999–present
Compiled by Dimensional from Bloomberg securities data. Based on securities in the universe of the Bloomberg US Treasury Index, the index selects the bond with beginning-of-month maturity closest to 20 years. If there are two bonds with the same time to maturity, the most recently issued bond is selected. Rebalanced monthly. The index has been retrospectively calculated by Dimensional and did not exist prior to February 2025. Accordingly, results shown during the periods prior to February 2025 do not represent actual returns of the index. Other periods selected may have different results, including losses.

Prior to February 1999
Morningstar Long-Term Government Bonds.

BLOOMBERG US AGGREGATE BOND INDEX

Bloomberg data provided by Bloomberg.

BLOOMBERG US GOVERNMENT/CREDIT BOND INDEX INTERMEDIATE

Bloomberg data provided by Bloomberg.

DIMENSIONAL US ADJUSTED INVESTMENT GRADE BOND INDEX

Compiled by Dimensional using data provided by Bloomberg. Includes securities in Bloomberg US 3–10 Year Government, Credit Aaa, Aa, A, Baa indices, and Bloomberg US 1–3 Year Government, Credit Aaa, Aa, A, Baa indices. Securities can be over- or underweighted based on government/credit spreads. When the difference in yields between credit and government bonds is narrow, government bonds may be held above 50%. When the difference in yields between credit and government bonds is wide, government bonds may be held below 50%. Securities can be over- or underweighted with respect to their market cap weight based on credit spreads. When the difference in yields between AAA+AA and A+BBB is narrow, AAA+AA bonds may be held above market cap weight. When the difference in yields between AAA+AA and BBB is narrow, BBB bonds may be held below market cap weight. When the difference in yields between AAA+AA and BBB is wide, BBB bonds may be held above market cap weight. The duration of the index is based on the term spread between 5–10 year government/credit bonds and 1–3 year government/credit bonds. When the term spread is wide, the duration of the index can be longer than the duration of the Bloomberg US Aggregate Bond Index. When the term spread is narrow, the duration of the index can be shorter than the duration of the Bloomberg US Aggregate Bond Index. The duration of the government component is based on the term spread between 5–10 year government bonds and 1–3 year government bonds. When the term spread is wide, the duration of the index can be longer than the duration of the Bloomberg US Government Bond Index. When the term spread is narrow, the duration of the index can be shorter than the duration of the Bloomberg US Government Bond Index. Rebalanced monthly. The index has been retrospectively calculated by Dimensional and did not exist prior to November 2016. Accordingly, results shown during the periods prior to November 2016 do not represent actual returns of the index. Other periods selected may have different results, including losses.

BLOOMBERG GLOBAL AGGREGATE EX USD BOND INDEX (HEDGED TO USD)

Bloomberg data provided by Bloomberg.

BLOOMBERG GLOBAL AGGREGATE BOND INDEX (HEDGED TO USD)

Bloomberg data provided by Bloomberg.

BLOOMBERG GLOBAL AGGREGATE CREDIT BOND INDEX (HEDGED TO USD)

Bloomberg data provided by Bloomberg.

DIMENSIONAL SHORT-TERM EXTENDED QUALITY INDEX

Compiled by Dimensional using data provided by Bloomberg. Includes securities in Bloomberg US 3–5 Year Government, Credit Aaa, Aa, A, Baa indices, and Bloomberg US 1–3 Year Government, Credit Aaa, Aa, A, Baa indices. Securities can be over- or underweighted based on government/credit spreads. When the difference in yields between credit and government bonds is narrow, government bonds may be overweighted. When the difference in yields between credit and government bonds is wide, government bonds may be underweighted. Securities can be over- or underweighted with respect to their market cap weight based on credit spreads. When the difference in yields between AAA+AA and A+BBB is narrow, AAA+AA bonds may be held above market cap weight. When the difference in yields between AAA+AA and A+BBB is wide, AAA+AA bonds may be held below market cap weight. When the difference in yields between AAA+AA and BBB is narrow, BBB bonds may be held below market cap weight. When the difference in yields between AAA+AA and BBB is wide, BBB bonds may be held above market cap weight. The duration of the index is based on the term spread between the 3–5 year government/credit bonds and 1–3 year government/credit bonds. When the term spread is wide, the duration of the index can be longer than the duration of the Bloomberg US Credit 1–5 Year Index. When the term spread is narrow, the duration of the index can be shorter than the duration of the Bloomberg US Credit 1–5 Year Index. The duration of the government component is based on the term spread between 3–5 year government bonds and 1–3 year government bonds. When the term spread is wide, the duration of the index can be longer than the duration of the Bloomberg US Government 1–5 Year Index. When the term spread is narrow, the duration of the index can be shorter than the duration of the Bloomberg US Government 1–5 Year Index. Rebalanced monthly. The index has been retrospectively calculated by Dimensional and did not exist prior to January 2020. Accordingly, results shown during the periods prior to January 2020 do not represent actual returns of the index. Other periods selected may have different results, including losses.

DIMENSIONAL GLOBAL ADJUSTED FIXED INCOME MARKET INDEX (HEDGED TO USD)

Compiled by Dimensional using data provided by Bloomberg. Based on securities in the universe of the Bloomberg Global Aggregate Bond Index and Global High Yield Index. Includes global government bonds, global investment grade corporate bonds, and global BB corporates. Eligible currencies: AUD, CAD, CHF, EUR, GBP, JPY, and USD. Within the universe, the index identifies the yield curves that offer higher expected returns and the duration ranges on those yield curves offering higher expected returns, and assesses the increased expected returns associated with allocation to bonds with different credit qualities. It then overweights (with respect to their market cap weight) bonds of yield curves, duration ranges, and credit qualities that offer higher expected returns. It also employs credit quality, currency, and duration requirements relative to the eligible market. Rebalanced monthly. The index has been retrospectively calculated by Dimensional and did not exist prior to November 2017. Accordingly, results shown during the periods prior to November 2017 do not represent actual returns of the index. Other periods selected may have different results, including losses.

BLOOMBERG US MORTGAGE BACKED SECURITIES INDEX

Bloomberg data provided by Bloomberg.

BLOOMBERG COMMODITY TOTAL RETURN INDEX

Bloomberg data provided by Bloomberg.

BLOOMBERG GOLD SUBINDEX

Bloomberg data provided by Bloomberg.

BLOOMBERG US TIPS INDEX

Bloomberg data provided by Bloomberg.

Inflation

INFLATION: US CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

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The cover graphic shows annual returns for the US stock market (S&P 500 Index) over the past 100 years. The outward bars show years with positive returns, while the inward bars show negative years. The highlighted ring marks the S&P 500's 10% average annualized return since 1926.

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